

Kentucky Employees' Health Plan

Twentieth Annual Report of the Kentucky
Group Health Insurance Board

Prepared for the Commonwealth of Kentucky's Governor, General Assembly, and Chief Justice of the Supreme Court



December 15, 2020

Personnel Cabinet, Kentucky Employees' Health Plan

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Gerina Whethers

Deputy Secretary

Lindy Casebier

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Executive Summary



Program Highlights

Overview of 2019 cost and usage, plan performance comparison to prior years, and a preview of 2020 plan experience.

The Kentucky Employees' Health Plan (KEHP) covers nearly 300,000 people in Kentucky. That's one in 15 Kentuckians!

Employees and retirees and their family members enrolled in KEHP would fill Churchill Downs 2½ times over!

A primary objective for offering health and retirement benefits is to attract and retain a qualified workforce to serve the Commonwealth of Kentucky.



Source: KEHP enrollment in Kentucky Human Resource Information System (KHRIS)

KEHP by the Numbers

97%

of all KEHP members live in Kentucky

8.1 million

KEHP medical and prescription claims paid in 2019

\$1.6 billion

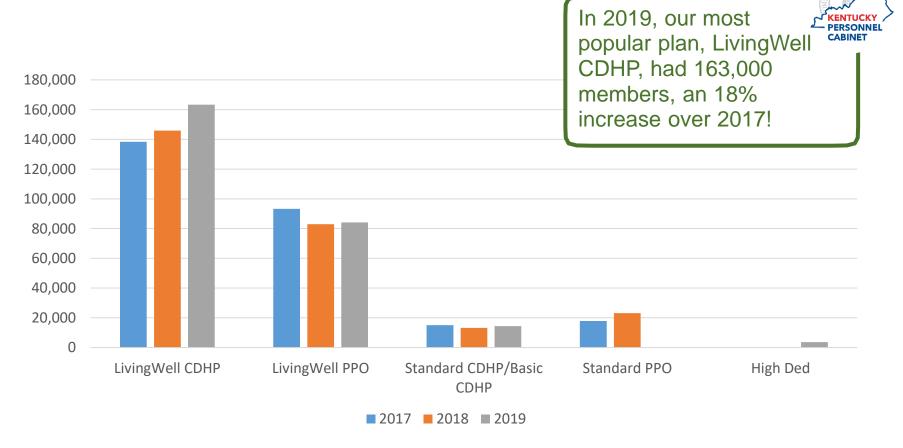
in KEHP payments to doctors, hospitals, pharmacies, and other healthcare providers across Kentucky

\$4.4 million

spent daily on KEHP medical and prescription drug costs

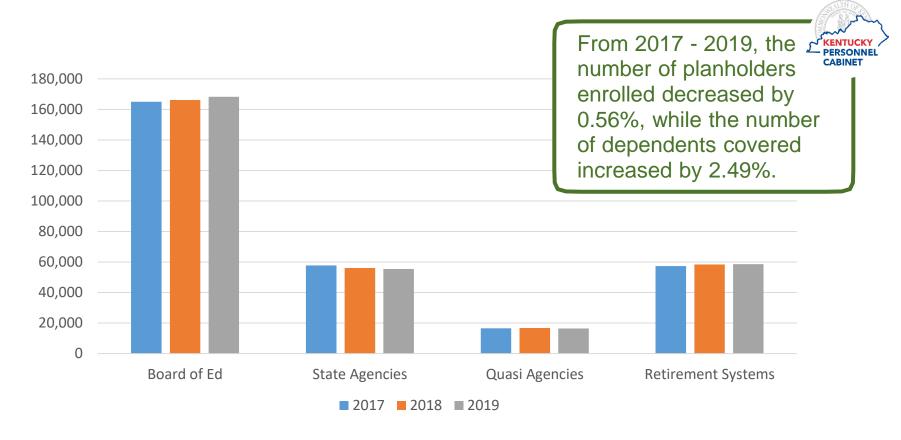
Source: KEHP enrollment in Kentucky Human Resource Information System (KHRIS) and KEHP claims data aggregated by IBM Watson

Members by Plan



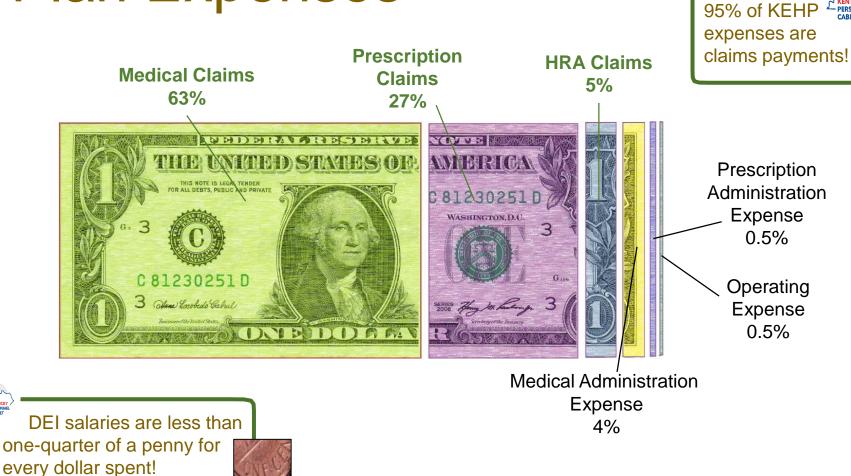
Source: KEHP enrollment in Kentucky Human Resource Information System (KHRIS)

Members by Group



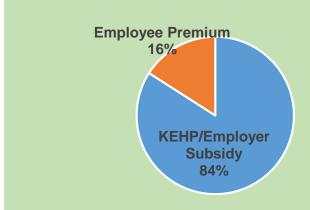
Source: KEHP enrollment in Kentucky Human Resource Information System (KHRIS)

Plan Expenses



Source: KEHP Trust Fund Cash Transactions from March 2020

2019 Premiums



- KEHP Employers pay above national benchmark of \$790 per month.
- Employee premium increases averaged
 1.33% between 2016 and 2019.
- Nationwide, premium growth continues to exceed increases in earnings and inflation.

\$799

Average monthly premium paid for employees by KEHP Employers in 2019

\$266 million

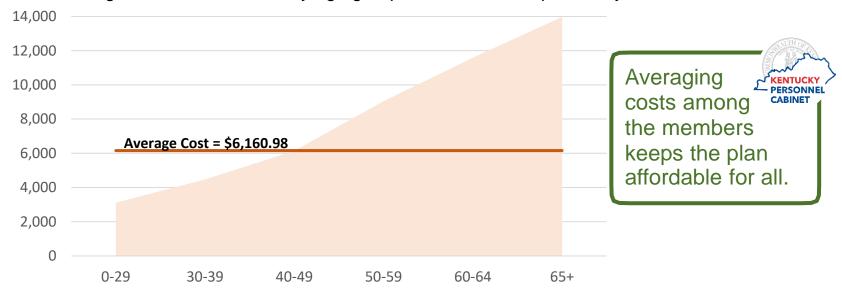
Employee pre-tax deductions for Health Insurance in 2019

Source: KEHP claims data aggregated by IBM Watson and benchmarks from Kaiser Family Foundation Employer Health Benefits Survey

Pooling Risk

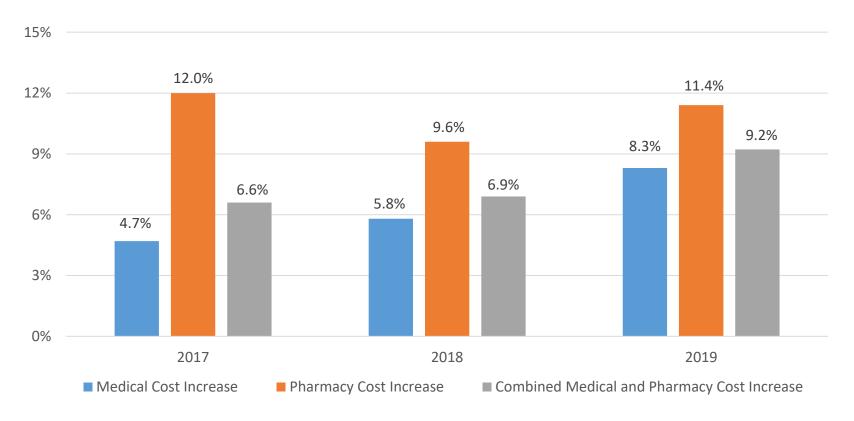
Because anyone – young or old – can have an unforeseen catastrophic health event, KEHP spreads health care costs across all 298,000 participants, keeping the plan affordable for everyone when they need it.

KEHP average annual claims cost by age group, all medical and pharmacy claims, 2019.



Source: KEHP claims data aggregated by IBM Watson

Medical and Pharmacy Trends



Price inflation drives costs

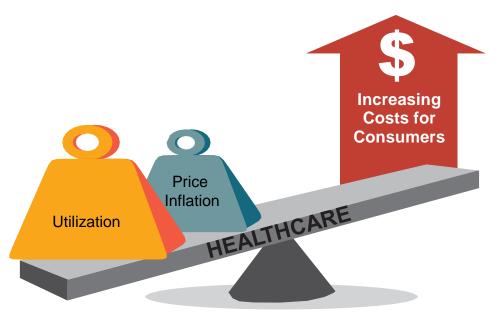
Price inflation is a significant driver of health insurance costs in America and for the KEHP.

This is seen when providers require higher rates to treat insured patients, or drug manufacturers increase the price of a popular drug.

KEHP continues to spend the largest portion of total claims for hospital outpatient care, but prescription drug costs have been growing at a higher pace over the past several years.

On a PMPM basis, KEHP's outpatient claims, the largest component of cost, increased at a rate of 7.26%. Inpatient claims increased by 9.27%, physician claims increased by 2.08%, and pharmacy costs increased 11.4%.

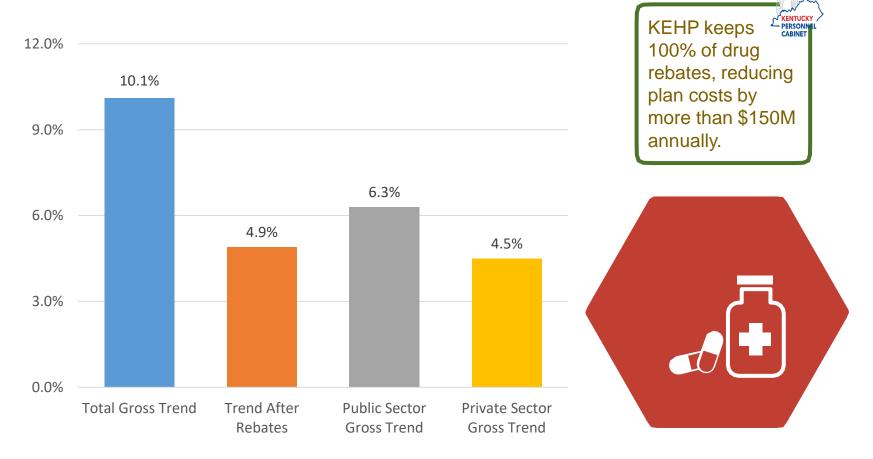
What is driving healthcare spending?



Cost Drivers

Source: KEHP claims data aggregated by IBM Watson

Pharmacy Trends



Source: CVS Rx Insights

Benchmarking

IBM Watson compared KEHP 2019 plan performance against their national book of business for public and private employers.



KEHP PEPY cost is equal to the overall public sector and 4% lower than the private sector.

Member Age

The average KEHP member is 1 year older than the average public sector member and 3 years older than the average private sector member.

Gender

KEHP's population is more heavily female than either the public or private sector averages.

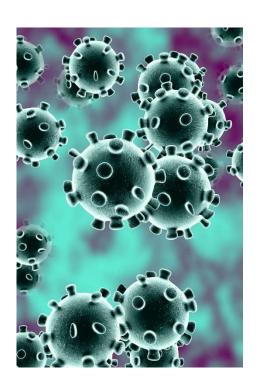
Risk Status

54% of KEHP members are either Healthy or Stable, however, KEHP has a higher percentage of members considered At Risk, Struggling and In Crisis than both the public and private sectors.

Source: KEHP Public Sector/Private Sector Benchmark Comparison by IBM Watson

KEHP response to COVID-19

- No member share for all COVID-19 screening and testing
- Free access to telehealth medical and behavioral health services through LiveHealth Online and other providers
- Automatic approvals for early refills on 30-day prescriptions for maintenance medications
- Extensions of pharmacy prior authorizations by 90 days for those set to expire before June 30
- Increased FSA carryovers to \$550; extended 2019 runout period to April 2020 for FSA and HRA expenditures
- Permitted mid-year election changes during 2020 plan year



Board Recommendations for Plan Years 2020 through 2022

- Provide State of the Art Benefits While Maintaining Reasonable Premiums
- Offer Benefits that Meet the Needs of a Diverse Workforce
- Improve Employee Health and Well-Being
- Provide the Tools to Manage Chronic Disease Conditions
- Implement Actuarial Recommendation to Establish Plan Reserves
- Increase Member Engagement in Health and Wellness Programs
- Educate and Drive Members to High Quality, Cost Effective Care
- Help Employees Understand KEHP Programs and Tools Available

Source: KEHP Nineteenth Annual Report of the Kentucky Group Health Insurance Board

What Benefits Do We Offer?



About our Program

Overview of 2019-20 plans, benefits, programs, and partners.

Health Plans - 2019

CDHP

KEHP offers two consumer-driven health plans (CDHP) that feature an embedded Health Reimbursement Arrangement (HRA) to reduce deductibles and out-of-pocket maximums. CDHPs encourage engagement and consumerism to keep total costs to members low.

High Deductible

KEHP began offering the LW High Deductible Plan in 2019 for members who genuinely require only minimal coverage.

HRA

KEHP offers two HRA plans to active employees of agencies that participate in KEHP's FSA/HRA program. Individuals who meet eligibility requirements and choose to waive health coverage can qualify for a \$2,100 HRA for qualified medical and/or dental and vision expenses.

PPO

KEHP offers two Preferred Provider Organization (PPO) plans that have higher premiums and no HRA, but offer copayments for pharmacy benefits and certain services, rather than co-insurance.

2019 Plan Changes

Standard PPO

KEHP discontinued the Standard PPO plan at the end of 2018 in favor of offering plans with better rates and benefits than the Standard PPO offered.

Standard CDHP

KEHP renamed the Standard CDHP as the LivingWell Basic CDHP to reflect that this plan now requires completion of the LivingWell Promise annually.

LW High Deductible Plan

KEHP began offering the LW High Deductible Plan in 2019 for members who genuinely require only minimal coverage.

LivingWell Promise

KEHP extended the requirement to fulfill the LivingWell Promise to all health insurance plans to ensure that all employees are engaged with their health choices and receiving valuable information and feedback on their health.

2020 Plan Changes

StayWell

StayWell, KEHP's new well-being program, provides members with a program proven to inspire healthier habits, minds and bodies. Participants can gain financial rewards for completion of a health assessment and fun, interactive challenges through the year.

Healthcare FSA

KEHP increased the allowable employee pretax withholding amount for Healthcare FSA plans to \$2,700. The amount of unused funds that can be carried over between plan years was increased to \$550.

Pre-Tax Dental and Vision

KEHP now offers Anthem's Dental and Health Insurance plans on a pre-tax basis, allowing participating members even greater value.

Value Formulary

KEHP now offers CVS Caremark's Value Formulary for the LivingWell Basic and LW High Deductible plans. This formulary saves money for members and the health plan by focusing on mostly generic medications with fewer brand-named medications.

2019 KEHP Health Insurance Choices

	LivingWell CDHP	LivingWell PPO	LivingWell Basic CDHP	LW Ltd High Deductible Plan
HRA Amount	Single \$500 Family \$1,000	Not Applicable	Single \$250 Family \$500	Not Applicable
Deductible	Single \$1,250 Family \$2,500	Single \$750 Family \$1,500	Single \$1,750 Family \$3,500	Single \$4,000 Family \$8,000
Maximum Out of Pocket	Single \$2,750 Family \$5,500	Single \$2,750 Family \$5,500	Single \$3,750 Family \$7,500	Single \$5,000 Family \$10,000
Co-Insurance	Plan: 85% Member: 15%	Plan: 80% Member: 20%	Plan: 70% Member: 30%	Plan: 50% Member: 50%
Doctor's Office Visits	Deductible then 15%	Co-Pay: \$25 PCP; \$45 Specialist	Deductible then 30%	Deductible then 50%
Emergency Room	Deductible then 15%	Co-Pay: \$150 then 20%	Deductible then 30%	Deductible then 50%

Source: 2019 KEHP Benefits Selection Guide

2019 Drug Benefits

	LivingWell CDHP	LivingWell PPO	LivingWell Basic CDHP	LW Ltd High Deductible Plan
30-Day Supply Tier 1 – Generic Tier 2 – Formulary Tier 3 – Non-Formulary	Deductible, then 15%	\$10 \$35 \$55	Deductible, then 30% No Tier 3*	Deductible, then 50% No Tier 3*
90-Day Supply Tier 1 – Generic Tier 2 – Formulary Tier 3 – Non-Formulary	Deductible, then 15%	\$20 \$70 \$110	Deductible, then 30% No Tier 3*	Deductible, then 50% No Tier 3*

Source: 2019 KEHP Benefits Selection Guide

^{*} LivingWell Basic CDHP and the LW High Deductible Plans feature the Value Formulary. This formulary includes mostly generics with few brand-named medications.

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Maximum Out of Pocket	Single \$3,000 Family \$5,750	Single \$3,000 Family \$5,750	Single \$4,000 Family \$7,750	Single \$5,250 Family \$10,250
Co-Insurance	Plan: 85% Member: 15%	Plan: 80% Member: 20%	Plan: 70% Member: 30%	Plan: 50% Member: 50%
Doctor's Office Visits	Deductible then 15%	Co-Pay: \$25 PCP; \$45 Specialist	Deductible then 30%	Deductible then 50%
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Source: 2020 KEHP Benefits Selection Guide

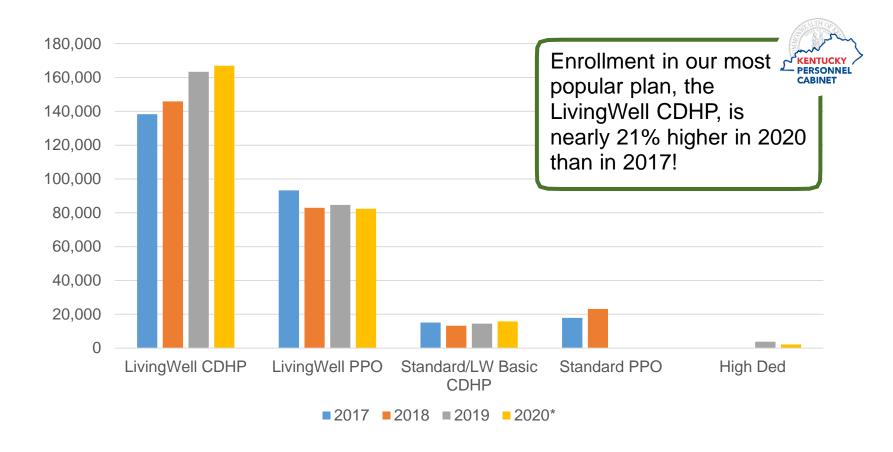
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Enrollment by Plan



*2020 data reflects January-June 2020 only.

Source: KEHP enrollment in Kentucky Human Resource Information System (KHRIS)

Who administers KEHP benefits?

KEHP Vendor Partners

The Kentucky Employees' Health Plan (KEHP) is a self-insured plan with benefits designed in partnership with our multiple vendors to provide benefit administration and customer service. KEHP aims to provide our members with the best possible level of coverage, administration, and customer service.













KEHP Vendor Partners

 Medical: Anthem Blue Cross Blue Shield (Anthem) has operated in Kentucky for more than 75 years and is the largest insurance carrier in the Commonwealth. Anthem offers a large network of providers, excellent service and technology, and opportunities to help hold down costs.



Pharmacy: CVS/Caremark network includes more than 67,000 pharmacies nationwide, including chain pharmacies and 20,000 independent pharmacies. KEHP members do not have to use a CVS pharmacy and can use their local in-network pharmacy.



 FSA/HRA: WageWorks is a leader in administering Flexible Spending Accounts (FSA) and Health Reimbursement Arrangements (HRAs). WageWorks is solely dedicated to administering pre-tax spending accounts which empower employees to save money on taxes. They also provide COBRA administration services.



KEHP Vendor Partners

 Transparency: SmartShopper allows our members to earn a cash reward for choosing a cost-effective option for their healthcare needs. It's easy and free to shop SmartShopper's list of services and lower out-of-pocket costs and earn rewards.

SmartShopper[®]

 Wellness: Go365 was KEHP's wellness and rewards solution for 2019. Go365 motivates action and inspires healthy changes. KEHP members earn rewards for healthy lifestyle activities, such as walking, staying current with preventive care, and more!



 Well-being: StayWell is KEHP's new well-being & rewards program for 2020. StayWell provides our members with an online platform and mobile app experience. StayWell's program is proven to inspire healthier habits, minds, and bodies.



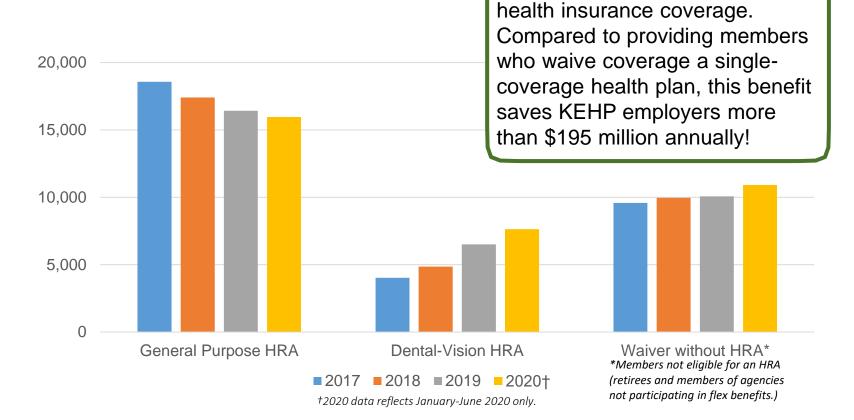
Additional Plan Benefits

KEHP also offers a variety of innovative benefits to support members

- LiveHealth Online Medical
- LiveHealth Online Psychology
- LiveHealth Online Psychiatry
- Diabetes Value Benefit
- COPD and Asthma Value Benefit
- Premise Health LivingWell Health Clinics
- 24/7 Nurse Line
- 24/7 Substance Use Disorder Telephone Support
- Rethink
- Incentivized Wellness Programs

- Diabetes Prevention Program
- DSMES Program
- Future Moms
- Health Risk Assessments
- Condition/Disease Management Programs
- Tobacco Cessation
- Why Weight Kentucky
- Pregnancy/Maternity Support
- Wellness Discounts





Source: KEHP enrollment in Kentucky Human Resource Information System (KHRIS) and WageWorks Contributions Report

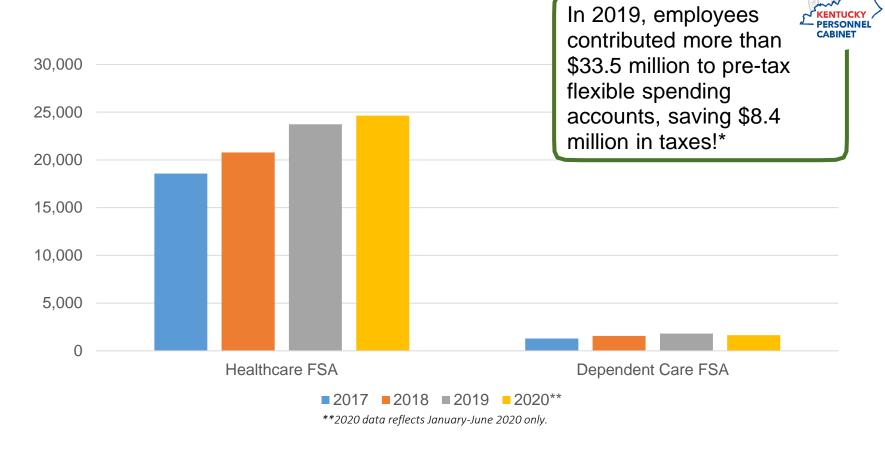
What Benefits Do We Offer

CABINET

In 2019, KEHP provided more

than \$48 million in benefits (\$175 monthly) to members who waived

FSA Plans



*Assumes a combined tax rate of 25%

Source: KEHP enrollment in Kentucky Human Resource Information System (KHRIS) and WageWorks Contributions Report

Voluntary Benefits

- Basic Life Insurance participating employers provide \$20,000 of basic life insurance at no cost to the employee
- Optional Life Insurance employees of these participating employers may also purchase additional life insurance for themselves and their eligible dependents
- **Dental Insurance** introduced in 2019, active employees may choose optional, employer-sponsored dental insurance
- Vision Insurance introduced in 2019, active employees may choose optional, employer-sponsored vision insurance

Optional Life Insurance

DEI offers six Employee Life Personnel Insurance Optional Plans and eight Dependent Life Insurance Options!



Employee Life Insurance Options

	Option 1	Option 2	Option 3	Option 4	Option 5	Option 6
Coverage Amount	\$5,000	\$10,000	\$25,000	\$50,000	\$100,000	\$150,000

Dependent Life Insurance Options

Coverage Amounts	Plan A	Plan B	Plan C	Plan D	Plan E	Plan F	Plan G	Plan H
Spouse	\$10,000	\$5,000	\$5,000	\$10,000	-	\$20,000	\$20,000	
Child < 6 Months	\$2,500	\$1,500			\$2,500	\$2,500		\$2,500
Child 6 Months to Age 18	\$5,000	\$3,000			\$5,000	\$10,000		\$10,000

2019 Dental Insurance Plans

	Bronze	Silver	Gold			
Annual Benefit Maximum	\$750	\$1,000	\$1,500			
Annual Deductible	\$50	\$50	\$50			
Orthodontia	Not Covered	Not Covered	\$1,500			
Diagnostic and Preventive Service	100%	100%	100%			
Basic Services	50%	80%	80%			
Oral Surgery	50%	80%	80%			
Major Services (Including Implants)	Not Covered	50%	50%			
Annual Max Carryover	Not Covered	Not Covered	Covered			
No Waiting Period for Basic or Major Services						

2019 Vision Insurance Plans

	Bronze	Silver	Gold
Exam with Dilation as Necessary Once per calendar year	\$10 copay	\$10 copay	\$10 copay
Frames (20% off any balance after allowance)	\$125 allowance Once every 2 calendar years	\$150 allowance Once every 2 calendar years	\$150 allowance Once every calendar year
Eyeglass Lenses (single vision, bifocal, trifocal, lenticular)* Once every calendar year	\$25 copay	\$10 copay	\$10 copay
Conventional Contact Lens* Once every calendar year	\$150 allowance Plus 15% off balance over \$150	\$150 allowance Plus 15% off balance over \$150	\$150 allowance Plus 15% off balance over \$150

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Eyeglass Lenses (single vision, bifocal, trifocal, lenticular)* Once every calendar year	\$25 copay	\$10 copay	\$10 copay
Conventional Contact Lens* Once every calendar year	\$150 allowance Plus 15% off balance over \$150	\$150 allowance Plus 15% off balance over \$150	\$175 allowance Plus 15% off balance over \$175

^{*} For coverage of other lens types and options, see https://personnel.ky.gov/Pages/Vision.aspx

Whom Do We Serve



About our Members

Overview of enrollments in Department of Employee Insurance plans and programs.

Eligibility

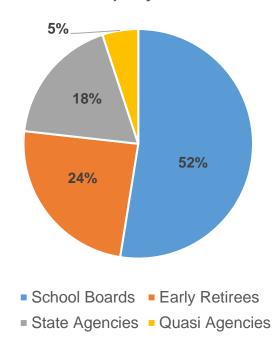
KEHP is a self-funded plan that offers health insurance coverage to 299,000 public employees, retirees and quasi governmental agencies and dependents. KEHP is run by public employees, for public employees, so members have a direct stake in the financial well-being of the Plan.

The Department of Employee Insurance also administers optional life insurance, dental insurance, vision insurance programs for eligible agencies.

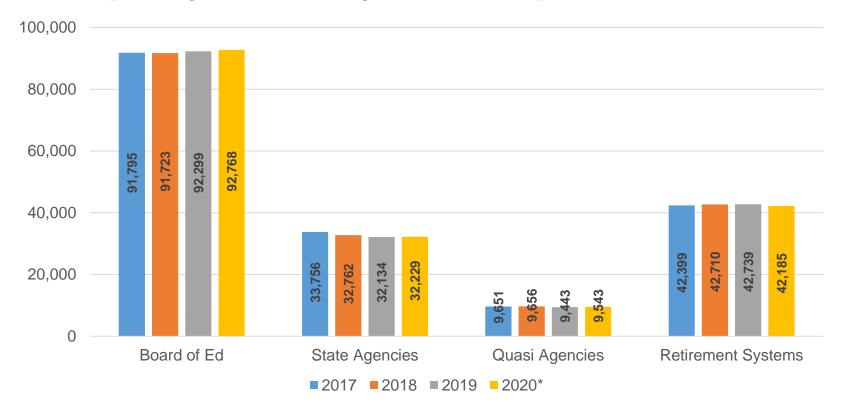


KEHP covers 6.7% of the entire state population!

Employees



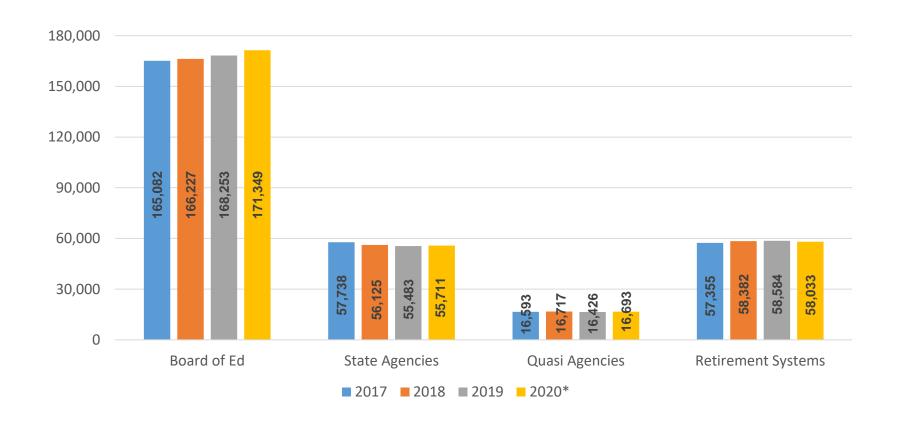
Employees by Group



^{*2020} data reflects January-June 2020 only.

Source: KEHP enrollment in Kentucky Human Resource Information System (KHRIS)

Members by Group



^{*2020} data reflects January-June 2020 only.

Source: KEHP enrollment in Kentucky Human Resource Information System (KHRIS)

Enrollment Demographics

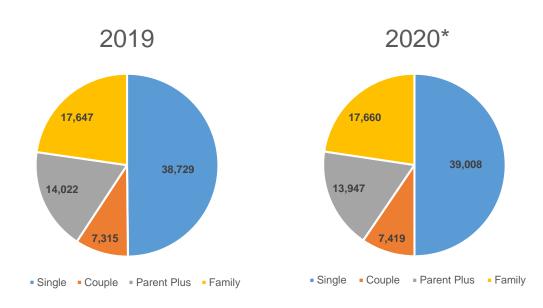
	2017	2018	2019	2020*	2020 vs. 2019
Health Enrollment					
Employees	145,349	144,605	143,257	143,111	(0.1%)
Members	263,061	263,285	263,744	265,660	0.7%
Average Age					
Employees	48.4	48.4	48.4	48.3	(0.1%)
Members	36.8	36.8	36.7	36.6	(0.4%)
Demographic Splits					
Employee Percentage Male	33.8%	33.9%	33.9%	34.0%	0.1%
Member to Employee Ratio	1.81	1.82	1.84	1.86	0.8%
% of Covered Members who are:					
Adult Male	25.5%	25.6%	25.5%	25.5%	(0.0%)
Adult Female	42.3%	42.1%	41.8%	41.6%	(0.2%)
Children	32.2%	32.3%	32.7%	33.0%	0.3%

^{*2020} data reflects January-June 2020 only.

LivingWell CDHP Employee Demographics

LivingWell CDHP

PERSONNEL has the highest
percentage of female
employee enrollment
of any plan!

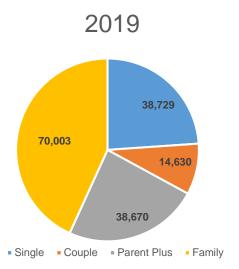


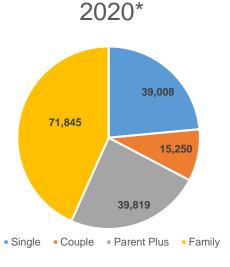
Dimension	2019	2020*
Employee Age	46.7	46.9
Employee % Male	32.5%	32.5%

^{*2020} data reflects January-June 2020 only.

LivingWell CDHP Member Demographics

LivingWell CDHP has the highest ratio of Dependents to employees of any plan!



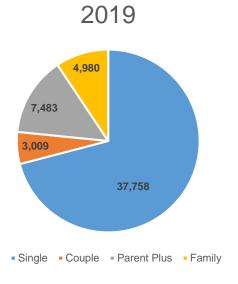


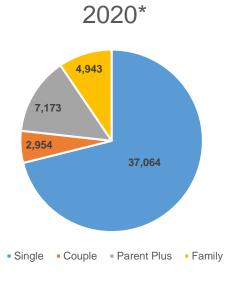
Dimension	2019	2020*
Member Age	34.3	34.3
Member % Male	43.6%	43.6%
Member to EE Ratio	2.09	2.10

^{*2020} data reflects January-June 2020 only.

LivingWell PPO Employee Demographics





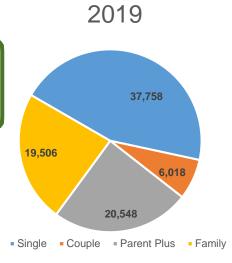


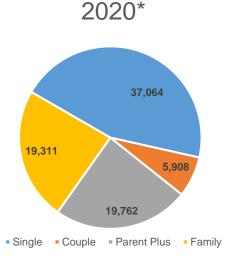
Dimension	2019	2020*
Employee Age	51.8	51.8
Employee % Male	34.5%	34.9%

^{*2020} data reflects January-June 2020 only.

LivingWell PPO Member Demographics

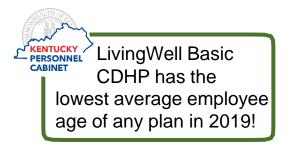
LivingWell PPO has
the highest number of
retirees of any plan.

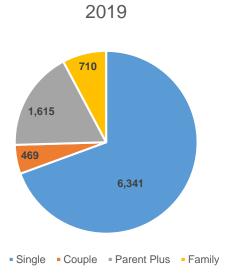


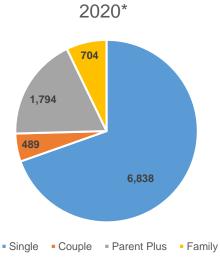


Dimension	2019	2020*
Member Age	41.3	41.5
Member % Male	39.1%	39.6%
Member to EE Ratio	1.58	1.57

LivingWell Basic CDHP Employee Demographics



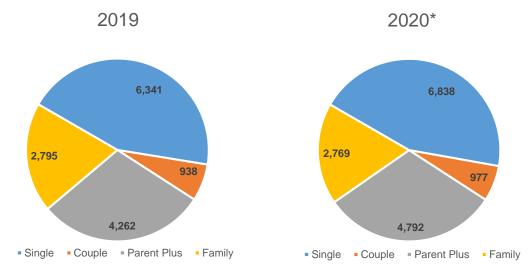




Dimension	2019	2020
Employee Age	42.9	42.3
Employee % Male	39.6%	39.3%

LivingWell Basic CDHP Member Demographics

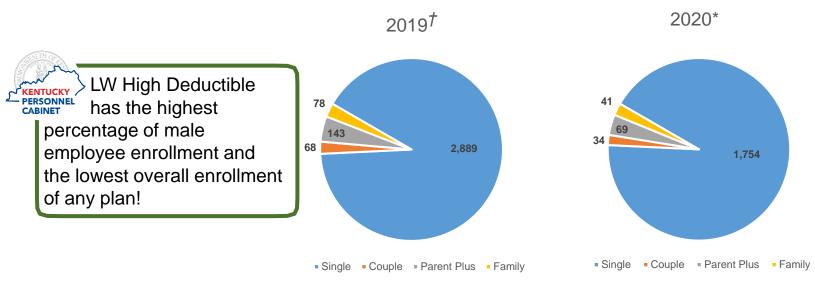
LivingWell Basic
CDHP has the
lowest average member
age and the second
highest member to
employee ratio!



Dimension	2018	2019*
Member Age	34.5	33.8
Member % Male	44.0%	44.1%
Member to EE Ratio	1.57	1.58

^{*2020} data reflects January-June 2020 only.

LivingWell High Deductible Employee Demographics

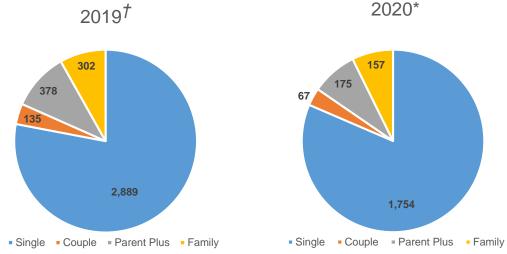


†2019 Default plan for those who did not complete open enrollment.

Dimension	2018	2020*
Employee Age	46.5	47.5
Employee % Male	47.7%	51.2%

LivingWell High Deductible Member Demographics

plan has the lowest ratio of dependents to employees – for every 100 employees, only 13 dependents are covered by this plan!



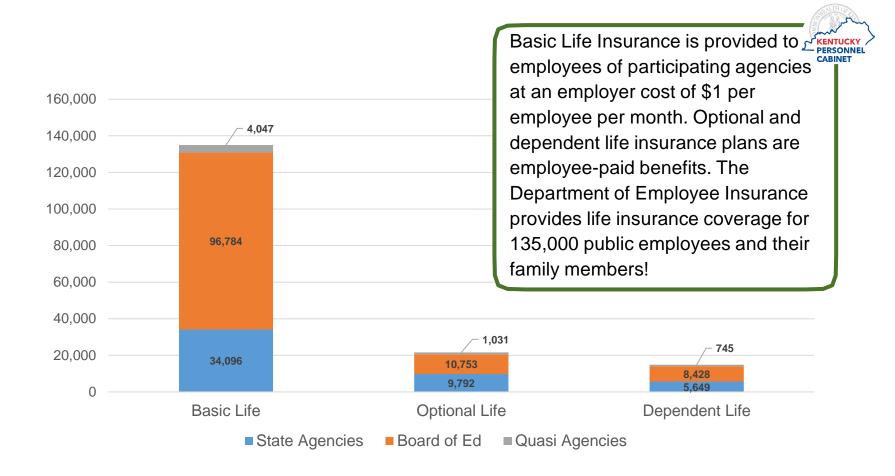
†2019 Default plan for those who did no complete open enrollment.

Dimension	2019	2020*
Member Age	43.1	44.6
Member % Male	47.1%	50.8%
Member to EE Ratio	1.17	1.13

*2020 data reflects January-June 2020 only.

Source: KEHP enrollment and claims data aggregated by IBM Watson

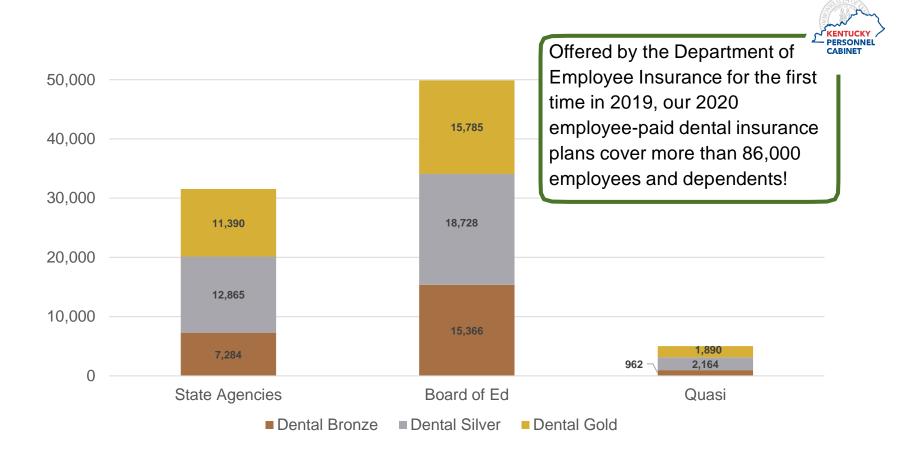
2020* Life Insurance Enrollment



^{*2020} data reflects January-June 2020 only.

Source: KEHP enrollment in Kentucky Human Resource Information System (KHRIS)

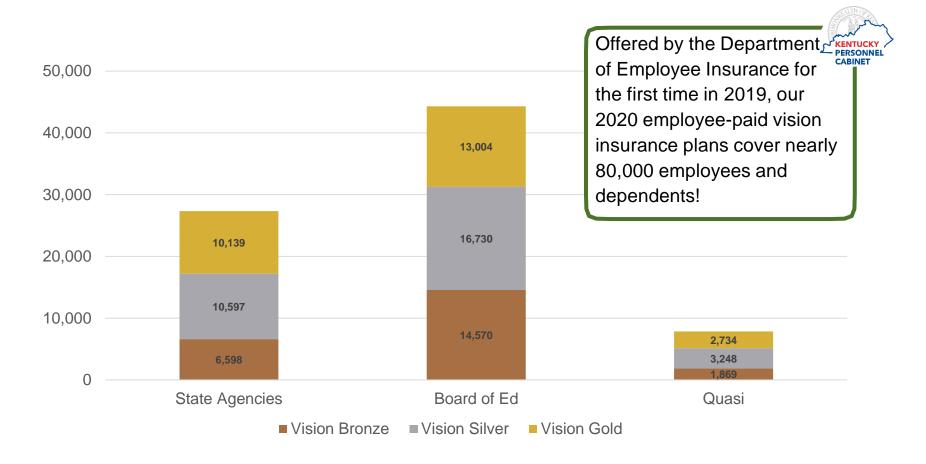
2020 Dental Insurance Members



^{*2020} data reflects January-June 2020 only.

Source: KEHP enrollment in Kentucky Human Resource Information System (KHRIS)

2020 Vision Insurance Members



^{*2020} data reflects January-June 2020 only.

Source: KEHP enrollment in Kentucky Human Resource Information System (KHRIS)

Cost and Utilization Trends



About Our Program Experience

Overview of 2017-20 medical and pharmacy claims, plan trends, and program performance.

KEHP Medical and Pharmacy Trends



- KEHP has enjoyed substantially lower than industry-average allowed cost trends for several years
- Current KEHP allowed cost trends are near the industry average
- Employer contribution rate increases have lagged the rate of claims increases for a number of years

Claims Experience

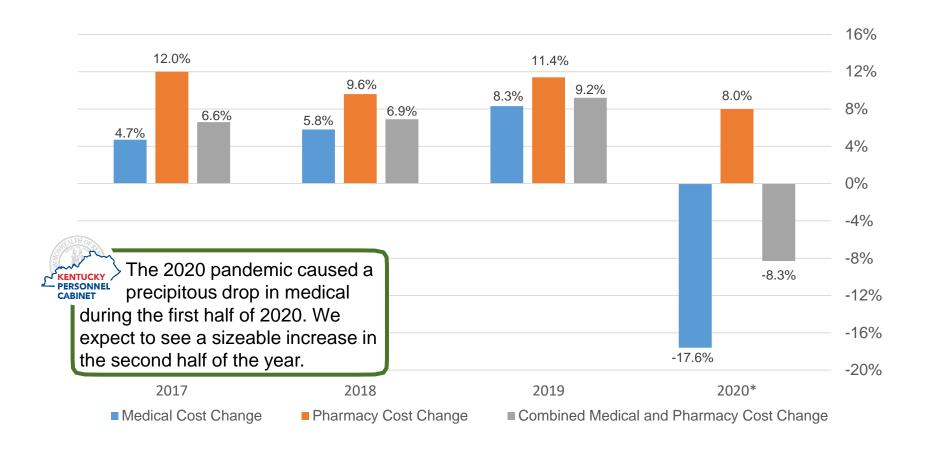
	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Allowed Cost – Medical	\$1,196,786,848	\$1,270,296,552	\$1,364,333,944	\$566,299,823
Allowed Cost – RX	\$451,928,867	\$495,296,623	\$547,406,260	\$291,367,869
Total Allowed Cost	\$1,648,715,715	\$1,766,152,175	\$1,911,740,204	\$857,667,692
Plan Paid - Medical	\$980,457,415	\$1,046,736,440	\$1,137,955,266	\$443,143,547
Plan Paid – RX	\$399,580,616	\$438,416,789	\$489,242,400	\$253,667,463
Total Plan Paid	\$1,380,038,031	\$1,485,153,229	\$1,627,197,666	\$696,811,010

^{*2020} data reflects January-June 2020 only.

Claims Experience Per Member Per Month

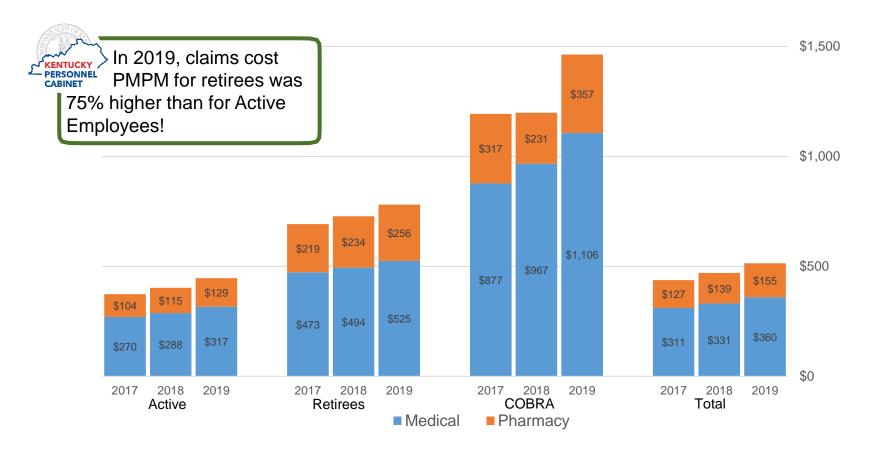
	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Allowed Cost – Medical	\$379.12	\$402.07	\$431.03	\$177.56
Allowed Cost – RX	\$143.16	\$156.95	\$172.94	\$91.36
Total Allowed Cost	\$522.29	\$559.01	\$603.97	\$268.92
Plan Paid - Medical	\$310.59	\$331.31	\$359.51	\$138.95
Plan Paid – RX	\$126.58	\$138.77	\$154.56	\$79.54
Total Plan Paid	\$437.17	\$470.07	\$514.08	\$218.48

Medical and Pharmacy Trends

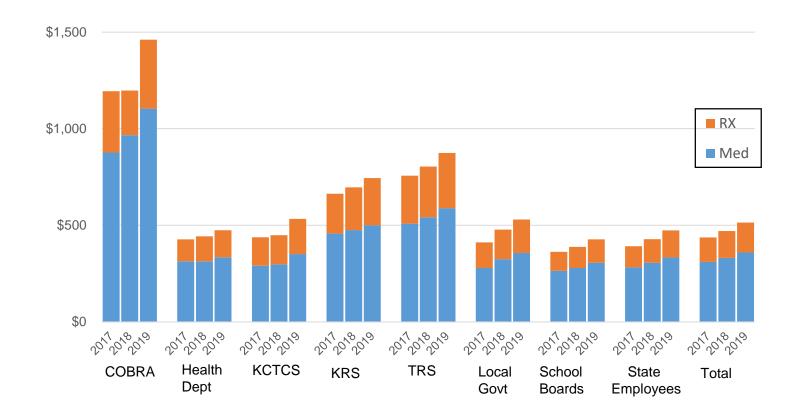


^{*2020} trend includes Jan-Jun 2020 compared to Jan-Jun 2019.

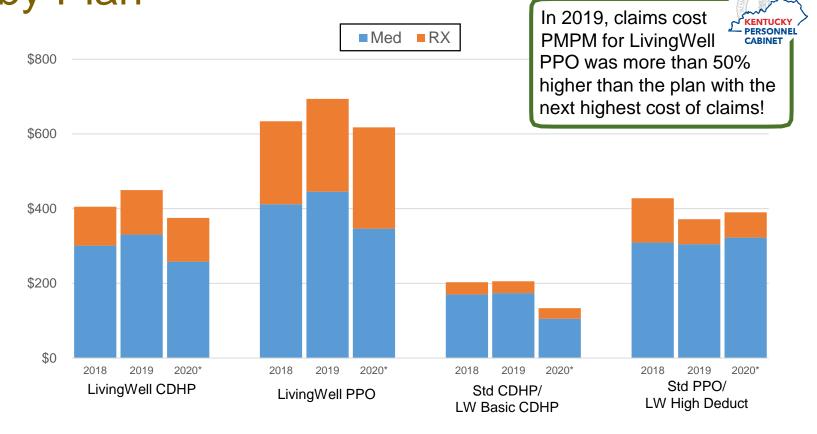
Medical and Pharmacy Claims PMPM by Member Status



Medical and Pharmacy Claims PMPM by Employee Group

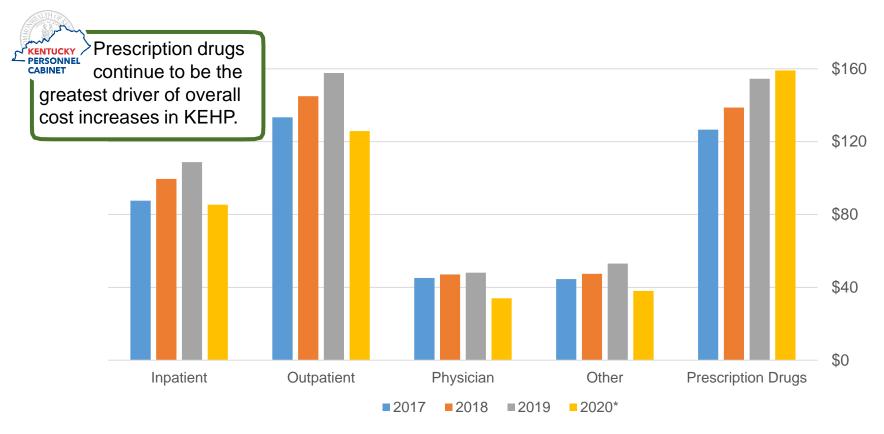


Medical and Pharmacy Claims PMPM by Plan



^{*2020} data reflects January-June 2020 only.

Medical and Pharmacy Paid Costs by Service Type

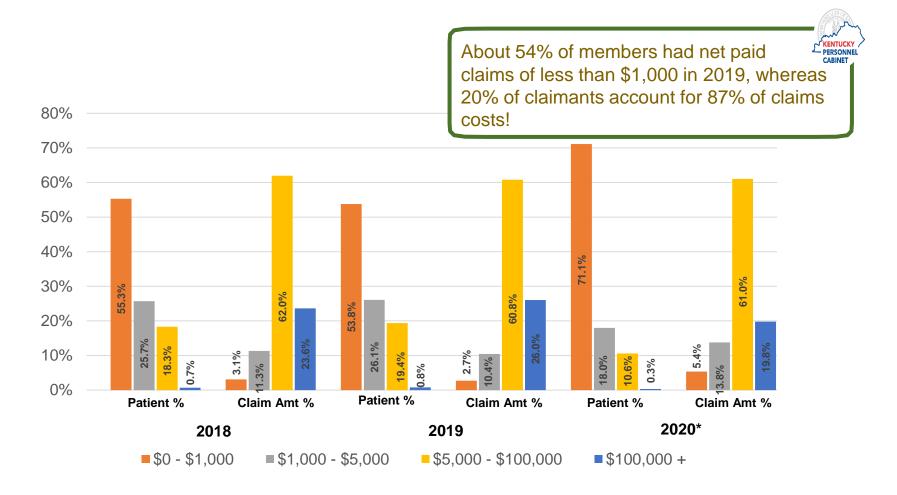


^{*2020} data includes Jan-Jun 2020 only.

Paid Claims by Service Cost as a Percentage of Total Costs

	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Inpatient	20.0%	20.8%	20.8%	17.9%
Outpatient	30.5%	30.3%	30.2%	26.3%
Physician	10.3%	9.9%	9.2%	7.1%
Other	10.2%	9.9%	10.2%	8.0%
Prescription Drugs	29.0%	29.0%	29.6%	33.3%

Paid Claims Distribution by Amount



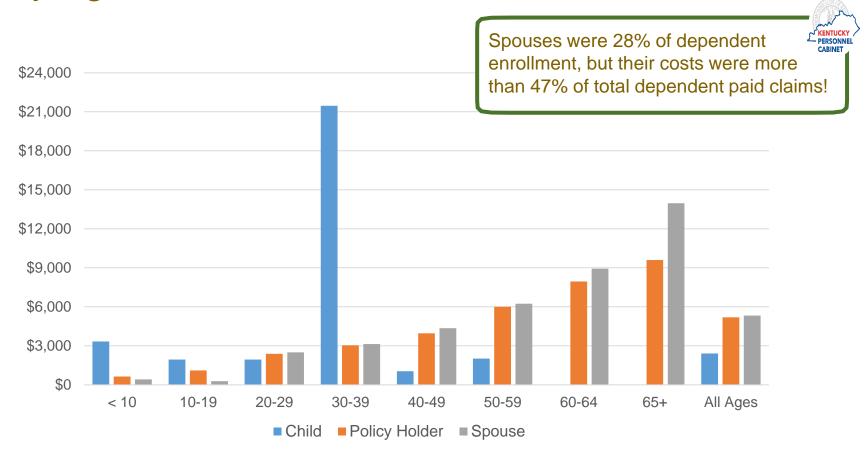
*2020 data reflects January-June 2020 only.

KEHP Medical Benefits Detailed Experience



- Inpatient utilization has undergone a year-overyear decrease over the past several years but the relative cost of those claims continue to increase because of price inflation.
- Much of this utilization has shifted to lower cost sites of care (outpatient, office) but even these methods of delivery have become more expensive.
- Retirees and spouses continue to be the most expensive constituent groups for which to provide benefits.
- Because of the COVID-19 pandemic, medical utilization decreased significantly in the first half of 2020 versus similar previous periods.

2019 Employee and Dependent Claims PMPY by Age Band



Inpatient Utilization

While inpatient admissions decreased from 2018 to 2019, cost inflation caused the cost of inpatient care to rise.

Inpatient Hospital Claim Utilization Statistics	2017	2018	2019	2019 vs. 2018	Jan – Jun 2019	Jan – Jun 2020	2020 vs. 2019
Admits Per 1,000 Lives	64.0	62.2	60.2	-3.3%	60.4	49.4	-18.2%
Days Per 1,000 Lives	275.3	267.1	273.8	2.5%	277.0	214.3	-22.7%
Average Length of Stay (Days)	4.3	4.3	4.5	-6.0%	4.2	4.4	-5.4%
Average Cost Per Admit	\$20,066	\$19,711	\$22,370	13.5%	\$22,293	\$21,149	-5.1%
Average Cost Per Day	\$4,665	\$4,592	\$4,916	7.1%	\$4,862	\$4,877	0.3%
Allowed Charges PMPM	\$107.0	\$109.6	\$118.5	8.1%	\$118.6	\$94.5	-20.3%

Outpatient Utilization

Utilization has continued to shift from the more expensive inpatient site of care to outpatient. There was a major decrease in OP utilization in 2020.

Outpatient Hospital Claim Utilization Statistics	2017	2018	2019	2019 vs. 2018	Jan – Jun 2019	Jan – Jun 2020	2020 vs. 2019
Visits Per 1,000 Lives	1,227.3	1,267.1	1,376.4	8.6%	1,316.7	1,064.9	-19.1%
Services Per 1,000 Lives	7,728.4	7,987.6	8,550.0	7.0%	4,110.2	3,411.2	-17.0%
Services Per Visit	6.3	6.3	6.2	-1.5%	3.1	3.2	2.6%
Average Cost Per Visit	\$1,457.0	\$1,525.5	\$1,513.8	0.8%	\$1,475.3	\$1,670.1	13.2%
Average Cost Per Service	\$247.2	\$239.8	\$239.9	0.0%	\$219.9	\$241.8	10.0%
Allowed Charges PMPM	\$149.0	\$161.1	\$173.6	7.8%	\$161.9	\$148.2	-8.5%

Professional Services Utilization

Outpatient Hospital Claim Utilization Statistics	2017	2018	2019	2019 vs. 2018	Jan – Jun 2019	Jan – Jun 2020	2020 vs. 2019
Visits Per 1,000 Lives	7,908.2	8,133.0	8,458.5	4.0%	8,231.6	7,024.9	-14.7%
Services Per 1,000 Lives	16,194.1	16,799.7	17,141.3	2.0%	16,647.0	13,586.6	-18.4%
Services Per Visit	2.0	2.1	2.0	-1.9%	2.0	1.9	-4.4%
Average Cost Per Visit	\$119.5	\$123.5	\$124.6	0.9%	\$124.8	\$122.3	-2.0%
Average Cost Per Service	\$58.4	\$60.0	\$62.7	4.6%	\$55.5	\$55.4	2.8%
Allowed Charges PMPM	\$78.8	\$83.7	\$87.8	4.9%	\$85.6	\$71.6	-0.2%

Utilization by Major Diagnostic Category

		Total Plan Costs		Patients		
Major Diagnostic Category	2018	2019	2020*	2018	2019	2020*
Musculoskeletal	\$182,164,377.67	\$196,536,343.71	\$70,314,414.84	95,991	98,324	59,618
Circulatory	\$119,764,471.99	\$132,645,103.49	\$47,608,325.57	67,455	67,914	40,892
Health Status	\$101,669,970.00	\$105,810,371.53	\$37,954,543.70	200,797	200,547	111,300
Digestive	\$93,422,323.18	\$98,472,622.60	\$36,524,551.65	53,499	54,928	26,940
Nervous	\$66,784,833.96	\$73,963,509.47	\$10,398,337.06	32,289	33,110	18,606
Myeloproliferative Diseases	\$55,580,594.36	\$72,236,394.15	\$41,446,967.59	6,426	6,622	3,762
Skin, Breast	\$48,202,071.94	\$50,825,816.32	\$20,478,288.27	85,290	87,464	45,826
Respiratory	\$44,378,544.83	\$47,383,721.84	\$19,913,945.39	57,300	61,412	34,629
Kidney	\$43,071,351.05	\$47,031,476.63	\$18,185,250.57	35,633	36,543	18,893
Metabolic	\$40,884,867.13	\$40,862,237.64	\$16,269,946.37	73,579	75,488	46,992

More than 53% of claim costs are for treatment of the top 10 MDCs!



*2020 data reflects January-June 2020 only.

Plan Cost by Chronic Conditions

Chronic Condition	2018	2019	2019 Jan-Jun	2020 Jan-Jun
Cancer	\$72,956,355.28	\$76,527,009.97	\$34,593,308.81	\$32,806,812.23
Osteoarthritis	\$46,447,845.34	\$50,481,036.48	\$22,648,225.63	\$17,772,485.55
Chronic Back/Neck Pain	\$44,880,462.83	\$49,118,955.58	\$21,087,756.41	\$16,536,149.53
Coronary Artery Disease	\$34,663,170.51	\$33,138,069.10	\$16,087,872.40	\$13,225,219.51
Diabetes	\$15,936,799.55	\$17,739,014.22	\$7,914,499.81	\$7,765,114.60
Hypertension	\$11,815,155.21	\$13,605,184.03	\$7,500,082.24	\$4,506,250.70
Weight Management	\$11,712,592.43	\$11,367,638.39	\$4,917,403.31	\$4,117,427.66
Asthma	\$2,738,796.84	\$2,863,649.96	\$1,254,625.87	\$1,378,576.07
COPD	\$2,269,156.93	\$2,593,699.88	\$1,183,444.56	\$916,324.02
Heart Failure	\$2,237,651.90	\$2,243,849.03	\$818,121.86	\$429,049.22

In 2019, the total cost of chronic conditions represents 23% of total plan costs and increased by 5.7% over 2018.



Paid Claims by Member Type

Spouses remain the most expensive group to cover, per member per month, about 3% more expensive than employees/retirees!



			Medical	Plan Cost		
Relationship	2018	2019	2019 vs. 2018	Jan-Jun 2019	Jan-Jun 2020	2020 vs. 2019
Employees	\$687,510,409	\$742,846,915	8.0%	\$337,441,154	\$293,588,965	-13.0%
Spouse	\$170,731,878	\$182,687,021	7.0%	\$80,594,150	\$74,232,874	-7.9%
Child	\$184,094,707	\$207,950,755	13.0%	\$98,444,818	\$73,650,253	-25.2%

		Medical Plan Cost PMPM										
Relationship	2018	2019	2019 vs. 2018	Jan-Jun 2019	Jan-Jun 2020	2020 vs. 2019						
Employees	\$396.20	\$432.12	9.1%	\$195.27	\$171.05	-12.4%						
Spouse	\$421.54	\$444.14	5.4%	\$194.90	\$177.10	-9.1%						
Child	\$180.64	\$200.94	11.2%	\$95.22	\$69.90	-26.6%						

Source: KEHP enrollment and claims data aggregated by IBM Watson

Paid Claims by Member Type

		Medical Plan Cost										
Status	2018	2019	2019 vs. 2018	Jan-Jun 2019	Jan-Jun 2020	2020 vs. 2019						
Active Employees	\$725,840,513	\$799,475,287	10.1%	\$366,058,656	\$309,070,230	-15.6%						
Retirees	\$313,011,287	\$330,276,119	5.5%	\$148,447,706	\$130,882,769	-11.8%						

		N	/ledical Pla	n Cost PMPM		
Relationship	2018	2019	2019 vs. 2018	Jan-Jun 2019	Jan-Jun 2020	2020 vs. 2019
Active Employees	\$287.77	\$315.68	9.7%	\$145.13	\$122.04	-15.9%
Retirees	\$494.10	\$524.77	6.2%	\$234.33	\$207.96	-11.3%

Even though Retiree Medical Claims PMPM grew at a rate slower than that of Active Employees in 2019 (6.2% versus 9.7%), medical claims cost PMPM for retirees remains 66% higher than for Active Employees.



Source: KEHP enrollment and claims data aggregated by IBM Watson

KEHP Pharmacy Benefits Detailed Experience



- Total allowed pharmacy PMPM cost increased by 11.4% in 2019 and 8.0% in the first six months of 2020 – despite the decrease by 3.6% in number of scripts filled in 2019.
- The main drivers of the cost increase were significant price inflation of all drug categories, a decline in the number of expiring drug patents, and a robust pipeline of new, expensive specialty drugs.
- Maintaining a generic dispensing rate of more than 85% helps to slow price inflation.

Aggregate Pharmacy Benefits Costs

			Key S	tatistics and	Trends		
	2017	2018	2019	2019 vs. 2018	Jan-Jun 2019	Jan-Jun 2020	2020 vs. 2019
Total Eligible Members	263,061	263,285	263,774	0.2%	264,620	265,776	0.4%
Total Number of Scripts	4,787,026	5,279,439	4,710,239	-10.8%	2,353,793	2,197,451	-6.6%
Scripts Per Member	18.20	20.05	17.86	-10.9%	8.90	8.27	-7.0%
Total Plan Paid	\$399,575,306	\$438,358,470	\$488,975,049	11.5%	\$232,283,897	\$253,630,118	9.2%
Total Member Paid	\$51,782,477	\$55,709,626	\$56,456,501	1.3%	\$34,718,901	\$36,916,315	6.3%
Total Allowed Cost	\$451,357,783	\$494,068,096	\$545,431,550	10.4%	\$267,002,798	\$290,546,433	8.8%
Plan Paid PMPM	\$126.58	\$138.75	\$154.48	11.3%	\$146.30	\$159.05	8.7%
Member Paid PMPM	\$16.40	\$17.63	\$17.84	1.2%	\$21.87	\$23.15	5.9%
Total Allowed Cost PMPM	\$142.98	\$156.38	\$172.32	10.2%	\$168.17	\$182.20	8.3%

Rate of increase of KEHP payments for pharmacy claims continues to grow at a higher rate than that for employees, resulting in employees sharing a lower percentage of pharmacy expenses over time.

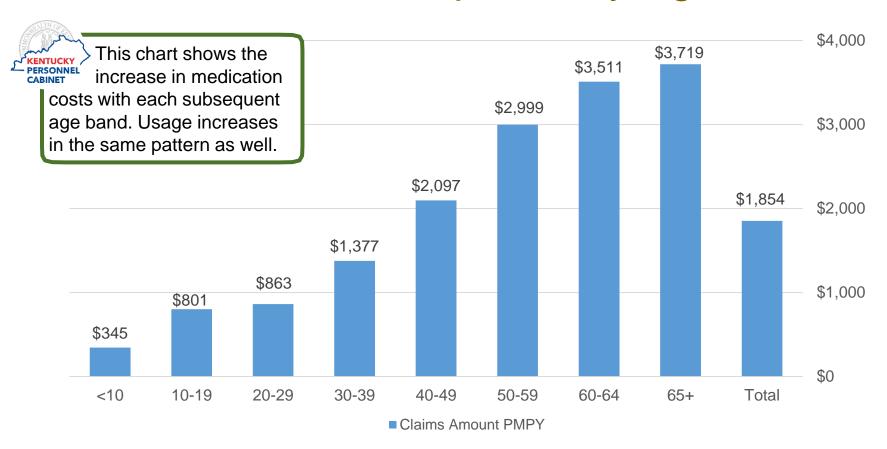


Source: KEHP enrollment and claims data aggregated by IBM Watson

Aggregate Pharmacy Benefits Costs

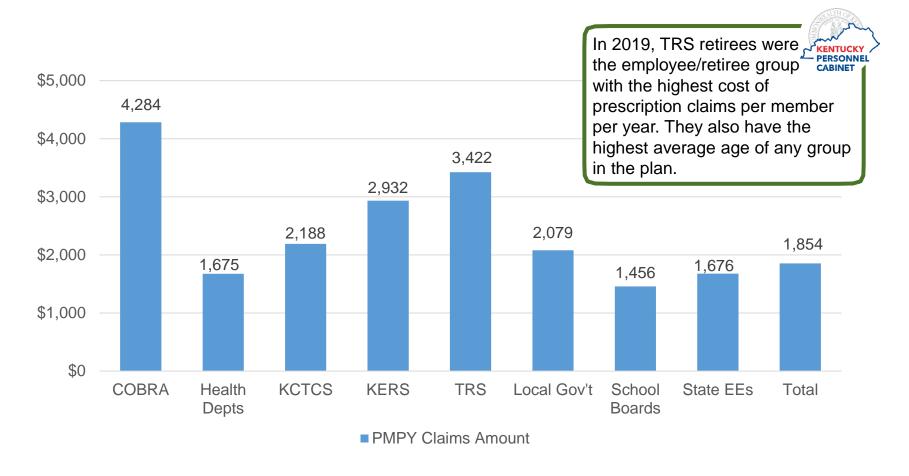
			Key Sta	tistics and Tr	ends		
	2017	2018	2019	2019 vs. 2018	Jan-Jun 2019	Jan-Jun 2020	2020 vs. 2019
Member Cost Per Claim	\$11.24	\$12.29	\$12.91	5.1%	\$16.02	\$17.86	11.5%
Retail Member Cost Per Claim	\$9.69	\$9.86	\$9.66	-2.0%	\$11.94	\$11.75	-1.6%
Mail Member Cost Per Claim	\$16.08	\$14.46	\$13.57	-6.2%	\$16.90	\$16.49	-2.4%
Specialty Member Cost Per Claim	\$123.13	\$169.65	\$178.32	5.1%	\$235.13	\$269.09	14.4%
Total Member Cost Share	11.5%	11.2%	10.3%	-8.2%	13.0%	12.7%	-2.2%
Retail Member Cost Share	16.5%	15.9%	14.3%	-10.0%	17.6%	16.7%	-5.6%
Mail Member Cost Share	11.8%	11.1%	9.7%	-12.8%	11.7%	10.8%	-7.8%
Specialty Member Cost Share	4.0%	5.3%	5.8%	10.3%	7.5%	8.9%	18.6%
Generic Utilization							
Generic Dispensing Rate	85.46%	84.46%	85.32%	1.0%	86.06%	86.20%	0.2%
Generic Substitution Rate	96.99%	96.84%	98.49%	1.7%	98.41%	98.10%	-0.3%
Mail Order Utilization	1.8%	2.6%	2.3%	-13.6%	2.4%	2.3%	-1.9%

2019 Cost of Prescriptions by Age Band



Source: KEHP enrollment and claims data aggregated by IBM Watson

2019 Cost of Prescriptions by Group



Source: KEHP enrollment and claims data aggregated by IBM Watson

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Top 10 Drugs for KEHP - 2019

				Total Plan Cost					of Scripts	
Drug	2019 Rank	2018 Rank	2017	2018	2019	Jan - Jun 2020	2017	2018	2019	Jan - Jun 2020
HUMIRA	1	1	\$28,837,226	\$33,470,655.03	\$35,612,117.77	\$19,466,269.64	3,983	4,518	4,518	2,300
STELARA	2	3	\$7,580,761	\$13,348,586.65	\$13,613,899.99	\$8,173,767.34	542	682	682	357
ENBREL	3	2	\$13,739,847	\$10,891,933.07	\$11,408,169.63	\$5,728,496.10	1,971	1,804	1,804	816
TRULICITY	4	5	\$5,267,564	\$9,240,234.93	\$10,117,323.26	\$5,455,199.31	7,330	10,657	10,657	5,659
JANUVIA	5	6	\$6,945,567	\$8,568,032.91	\$9,572,690.17	\$4,929,952.15	15,014	14,647	14,647	7,910
FARXIGA	6	10	\$5,366,565	\$7,951,951.43	\$9,518,509.13	\$4,799,742.03	11,254	16,095	16,095	7,360
TRESIBA	7	9	\$5,315,267	\$7,667,302.44	\$8,403,149.28	\$4,712,876.19	6,778	8,713	8,713	4,420
SAXENDA	8	13	\$3,423,632	\$7,411,395.64	\$8,222,072.01	\$4,470,392.83	3,064	5,214	7,018	3,971
NOVOLOG	9	10	\$6,506,841	\$7,215,527.84	\$7,309,115.17	\$3,858,136.90	7,043	6,930	6,930	3,341
VICTOZA	10	7	\$6,700,526	\$7,049,840.88	\$7,050,204.06	\$3,615,238.43	8,179	8,617	8,617	3,661

In 2019, the total cost of the top 10 drugs represents 22.1% of total plan drug and the cost of these top 10 drugs increased by 7% over 2018.



Source: KEHP enrollment and claims data aggregated by IBM Watson

Top 10 Therapeutic Classes



In 2020, the total cost of drugs in the top 10 therapeutic classes represents 68.3% of Total Gross Cost!

Therapeutic Class	2020 Rank	2019 Rank	2020 Scripts	2020 Patients	2020 Gross Costs	2020 Generic Fill Rate	2020 Gross Cost PMPM
Antidiabetics	1	1	119,319	21,473	\$53,831,065	48.30%	\$33.62
Analgesics - Anti-Inflammatory	2	2	68,858	30,730	\$43,597,026	90.00%	\$27.23
Dermatologicals	3	3	46,285	26,651	\$25,788,540	88.70%	\$16.10
Psychotherapeutic and Neurological Agents – Misc.	4	4	4,917	1,856	\$14,600,943	39.60%	\$9.12
Antiasthmatic and Bronchodilator Agents	5	5	95,695	29,171	\$13,697,369	75.20%	\$8.55
Antineoplastics	6	6	8,902	2,733	\$13,183,481	90.30%	\$8.23
ADHD/Anti-Narcolepsy/Anti-Obesity/ Anorexiants	7	7	40,483	10,001	\$12,114,854	45.10%	\$7.57
Antihyperlipidemics	8	8	120,043	39,334	\$7,894,268	97.80%	\$4.93
Antidepressants	9	12	210,664	55,404	\$7,332,865	96.80%	\$4.58
Antivirals	10	9	23,117	16,001	\$6,903,705	95.00%	\$4.31

^{*2020} data reflects January-June 2020 only.

Pharmacy Benchmarked Utilization Statistics

In 2020, KEHP's member cost share is nearly 3% higher than CVS/Caremark's benchmark. KEHP's generic fill rate and mail subscription rate were lower than the benchmark. KEHP's specialty percent of allowed cost and specialty allowed cost PMPM were significantly better than the benchmark

		KEHP							
Key Statistic	2018	2019	Jan-Jun 2019	Jan-Jun 2020	Jan-Jun 2020				
Member Cost %	11.6%	10.6%	13.3%	12.9%	9.1%				
Generic Fill Rate	86.3%	86.8%	87.5%	87.8%	87.9%				
Generic Substitution Rate	99.0%	99.0%	98.9%	98.4%	98.4%				
Mail Subscription Rate	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	6.2%				
Specialty Percent of Allowed Cost	36.2%	37.5%	37.1%	40.4%	40.7%				
Specialty Plan Allowed Cost PMPM	\$56.60	\$64.50	\$62.33	\$73.56	\$75.36				

Source: CVS Rx Insights, 2019 Plan Review, CVS 2020 Mid-Year Review

Drugs Losing Patent Protection – 2020

				Projected	l Savings	
Drug	Utilizers	Total Scripts	2020	2021	2022	Total
TRUVADA	34	143	\$91,587	\$925,030	\$1,143,560	\$2,160,177
CHANTIX	330	536	\$59,043	\$868,265	\$1,172,604	\$2,099,912
ACZONE	341	415	\$131,350	\$204,985	\$215,357	\$551,693
TRAVATAN Z	212	744	\$97,938	\$148,287	\$149,681	\$395,907
ZORTRESS	8	26	\$39,624	\$98,930	\$102,917	\$241,471
All Other	33	67	\$40,369	\$149,256	\$174,326	\$363,952

Projected savings for drugs coming off of patent protection in 2020 is expected to exceed \$5.8 million!



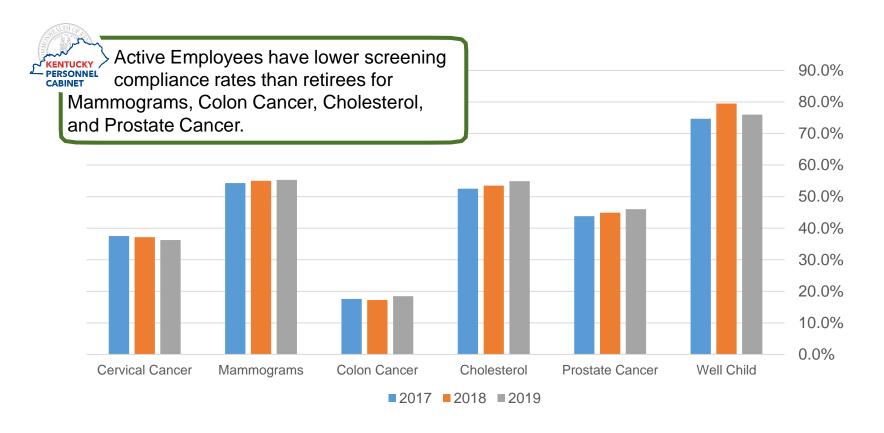
Source: CVS Rx Insights, 2019 Plan Review

Population Health Issues

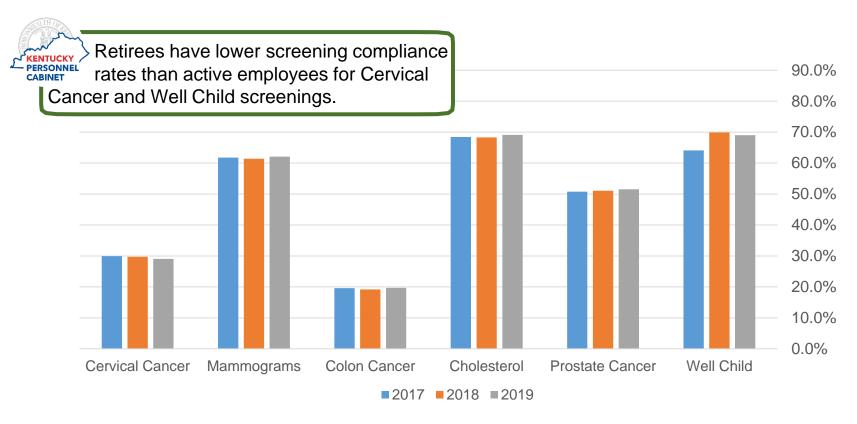


- KEHP makes a wide variety of health screenings available to members, but they are not being utilized as often as recommended.
- The Kaiser Family Foundation Survey, as has been the case in previous years, shows that Commonwealth of Kentucky residents tend to have less healthy behaviors and outcomes as compared both to the U.S. as a whole and other states in the South Region.

Preventive Care Screening Utilization – Active Employees



Preventive Care Screening Utilization – Early Retirees



Engagement in Special Outreach Programs

	2018			2019			Jan 2020 – June 2020		
Anthem	Referral	Engaged	Rate	Referral	Engaged	Rate	Referral	Engaged	Rate
Diabetes Prevention Program	314	253	81%	7,652	5,907	81%	2,936	2,329	79%
Case Management	74,501	12,776	17%	84,015	12,558	12%	50,028	6,865	14%
Behavioral Health	1,189	296	25%	1,259	306	24%	593	246	41%
Future Moms	262	138	53%	147	89	60%	77	44	57%

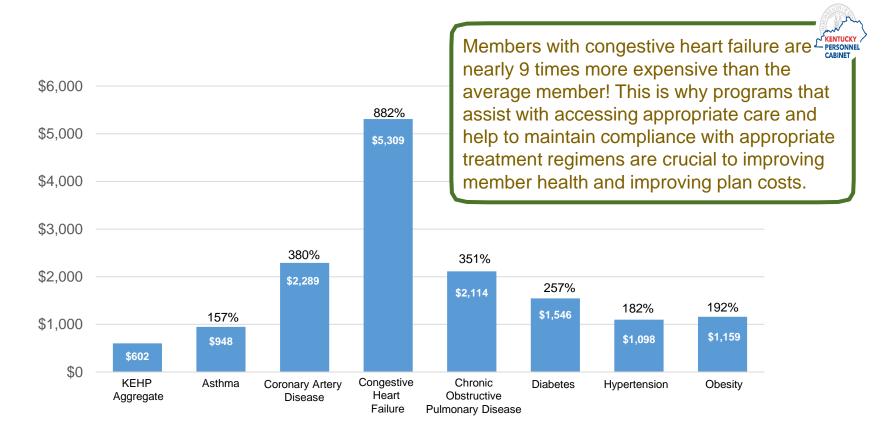
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Clinical Indicators

Cluster	Clinical Indicator	Measured Population	2017	2018	2019
Overall Wellness	Percent of Adults with No Gaps in Care	All KEHP Members	44%	40%	31%
Vascular Conditions	Use of Beta Blockers after Heart Attack	187	85%	82%	85%
	HbA1c Testing Rate	20,467	81%	81%	77%
Diabetes	Lipid Test Percent*	3,284	86%	70%	70%
	Eye Exam Rate	9,187	38%	38%	35%

^{*} Measurements for these indicators are only available for a full year of experience.

Chronic Disease States PMPM



Source: KEHP enrollment and claims data aggregated by IBM Watson

Comparison of Selected Population Health Statistics for the Commonwealth

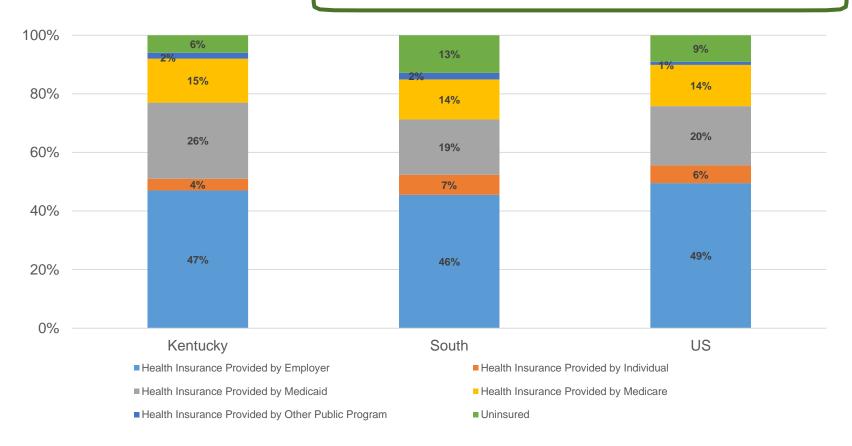
	KY (Prior Survey)	KY (Current)*	South Region	US Total
Life Expectancy at Birth	75.9	75.9	78.1	78.7
Percent of Adults who are Overweight or Obese	68%	69%	68%	66%
Percent of Children (10-17) who are Overweight or Obese	40%	40%	33%	31%
Percent of Adults who Participate in any Physical Activities	66%	68%	73%	76%
Percent of Adults Who Smoke	25%	23%	17%	16%
Percent of Smokers Who Attempt to Quit Smoking	57%	55%	57%	57%
Percent of Adults who have Ever Been told by a Doctor that they have Diabetes	13%	14%	13%	11%
Adult Self-Reported Current Asthma Prevalence Percentage	11%	12%	9%	9%
Percent of Adults Reporting Poor Mental Health	38%	39%	35%	36%
Number of Cancer Deaths (per 100,000)	186	182	153	149
Number of Deaths Due to Diseases of the Heart (per 100,000)	196	198	173	164
Age-Adjusted Invasive Cancer Incidence Rate (per 100,000)	512	510	434	435

Source: Kaiser Family Foundation, www.statehealthfacts.org

^{*} Red shading: KY experience is poorer than both the US and the South region.

Source of Insurance Coverage

A much lower percentage of Kentuckians are uninsured than either the South Region or US as a whole!



Source: Kaiser Family Foundation, www.statehealthfacts.org

KEHP Benchmarked Results



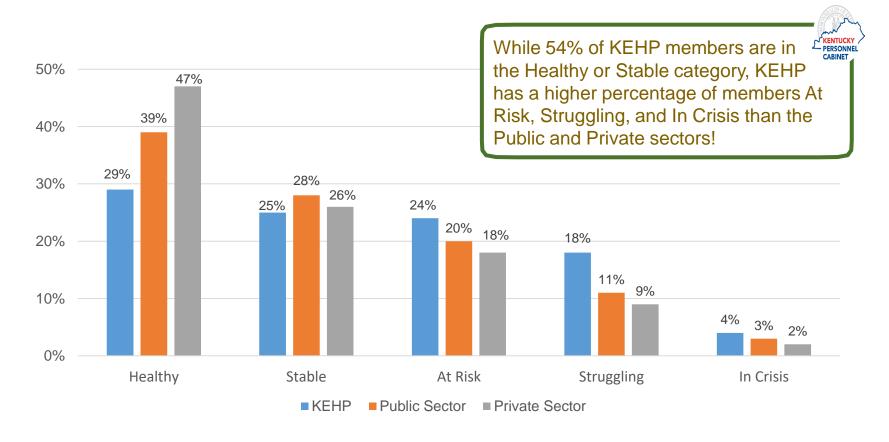
- KEHP is more heavily female and older than the public and private sectors.
- KEHP's cost PEPY compares favorably to the public and private sectors.
- KEHP has a higher prevalence of chronic illness, a higher rate of admissions, and higher risk scores than the benchmarks.
- Across all inpatient quality metrics, KEHP lags the public and private sectors.

Key Demographic Benchmarks

KEHP's population is older and the percentage of female employees is higher than either the Public or Private Sector norms. Of concern, the KEHP population has a much higher risk score than either group.

	KEHP	Public Sector	Private Sector
Average Member Age	36.7	35.7	33.7
Member to Employee Ratio	1.8	1.9	2.2
Employee % Male	42%	43%	49%
Risk Score	171	107	91

Health Risk by Category



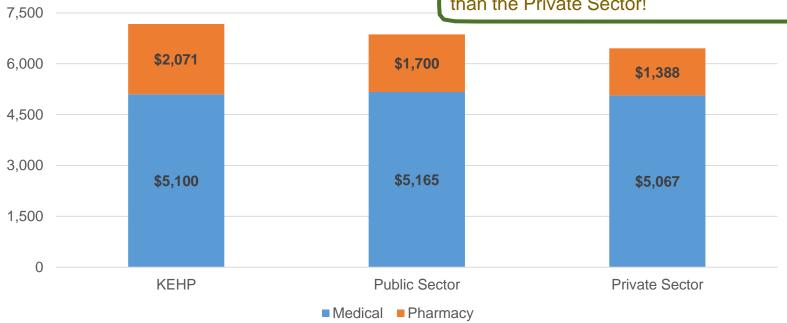
KEHP Cost PEPY Compared to Public and Private Sectors

KEHP's total cost PEPY compares favorably to both the public and private sectors. KEHP's Rx allowed amount PEPY is higher than the other sectors, however.



KEHP Cost PMPY Compared to Public and Private Sectors

When dependents are added, KEHP is 4% PERSONNE CABINET more expensive than the Public Sector on a PMPY basis for combined medical and drug costs and 49% more expensive for drug costs than the Private Sector!



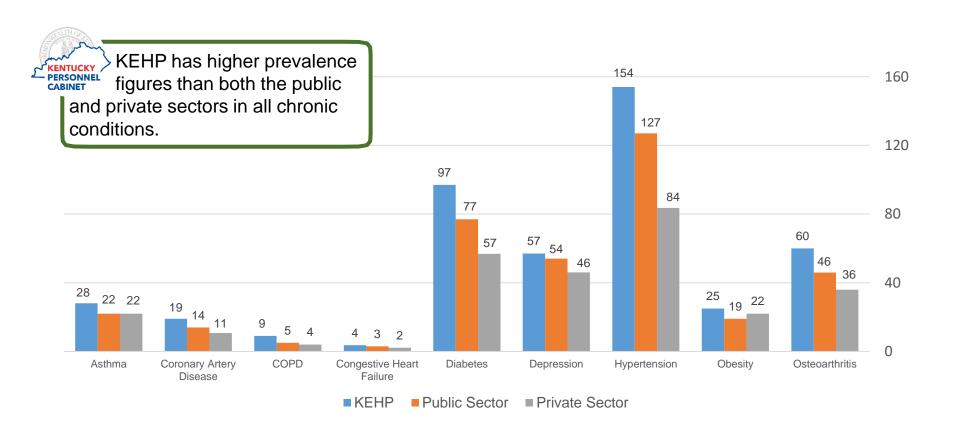
2019 Disease Prevalence for Active Employees

		Benchmark			
Disease Prevalence % of Patients	KEHP	State & Local Govt	Difference*	Private	Difference*
Asthma	2.55%	1.86%	0.7%	1.96%	0.6%
Coronary Artery Disease	2.19%	1.40%	0.8%	1.72%	0.5%
COPD	1.10%	0.54%	0.6%	0.67%	0.4%
Congestive Heart Failure	0.42%	0.28%	0.1%	0.38%	0.0%
Diabetes	11.87%	7.27%	4.6%	9.63%	2.2%
Depression	6.22%	5.02%	1.2%	5.78%	0.4%
Hypertension	19.07%	10.95%	8.1%	15.87%	3.2%
Low Back Disorder	12.98%	8.40%	4.6%	10.07%	2.9%
Obesity	2.53%	2.16%	0.4%	1.85%	0.7%
Osteoarthritis	7.35%	4.66%	2.7%	5.81%	1.6%

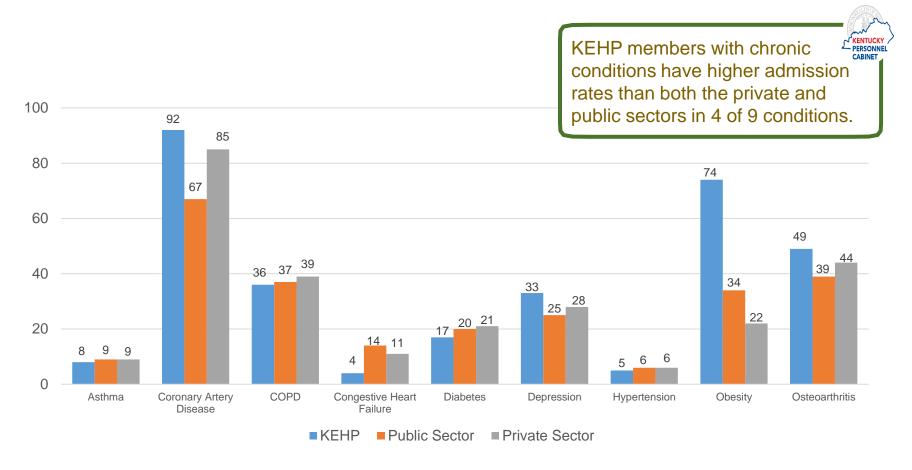
Cost and Medical Trends Section 4 | 97

^{*} Red shading: KY experience is poorer the State & Local Government and/or Private Sector employer groups.

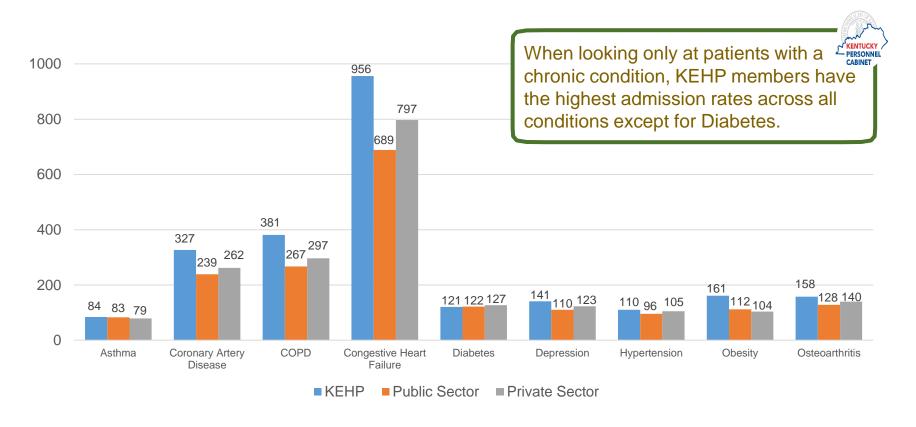
Chronic Condition Prevalence per 1,000 Members



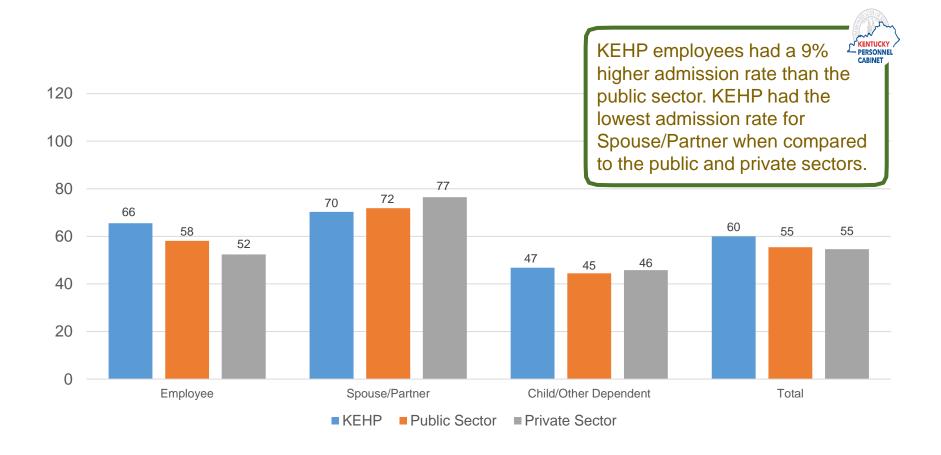
Admissions for Chronic Condition per 1,000 Members



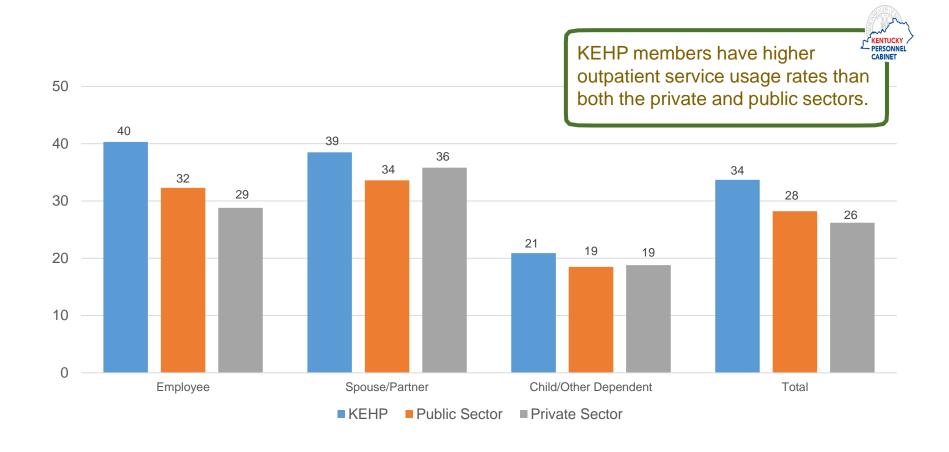
Admissions for Chronic Condition Patients per 1,000 Members with Condition



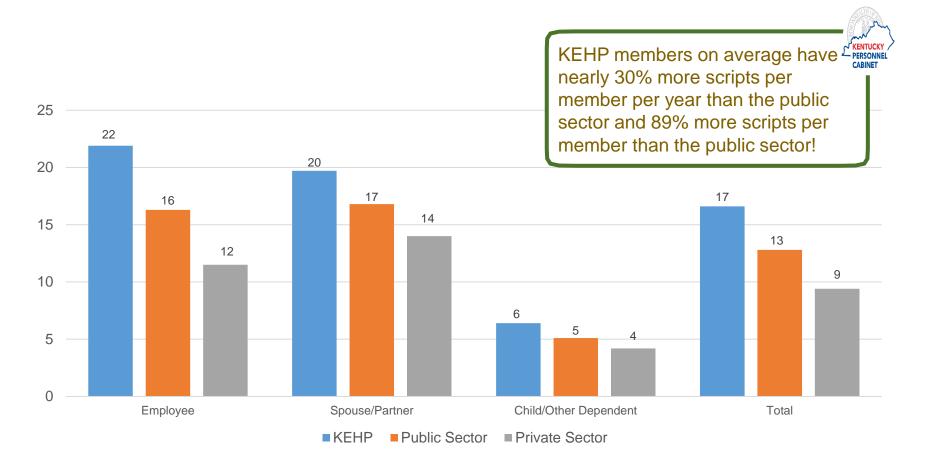
Admissions per 1,000 Members by Relationship



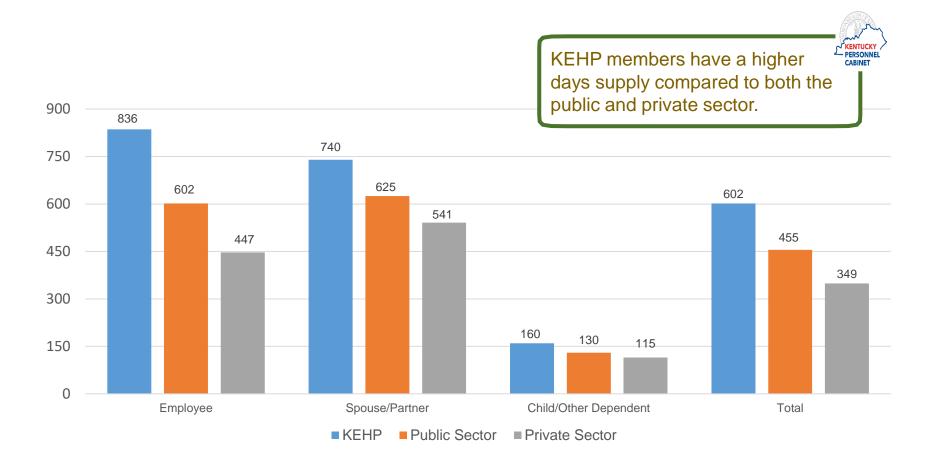
Outpatient Services per Member by Relationship



Scripts per Member by Relationship



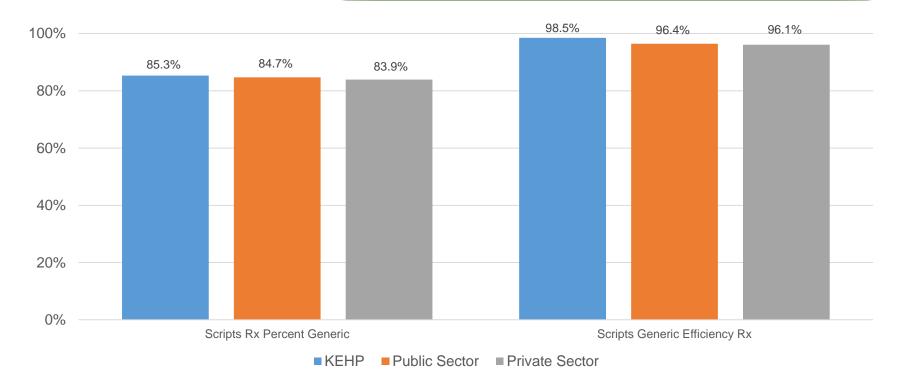
Days Supply PMPY by Relationship



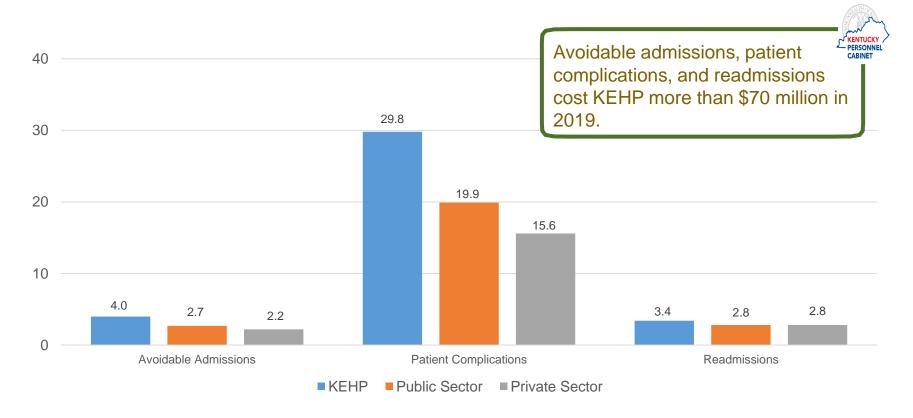
Generic Versus Brand Scripts

KENTUCKY PERSONNEL CABINET

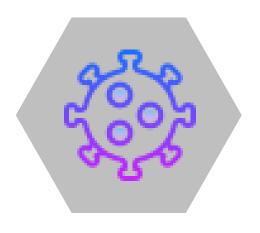
The public sector has a slightly higher drug prescription rate than KEHP and the private sector. KEHP has the highest drug efficiency rate, versus the public and private sectors.



Inpatient Quality Metrics by Sector per 1,000 Patients



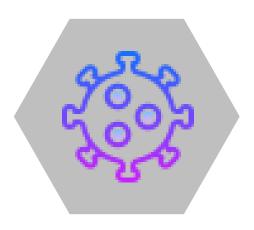
KEHP Response to COVID-19



Governor Andy Beshear signed Executive Order 2020-215 on March 6, 2020, declaring a State of Emergency in response to the COVID-19 health crisis. The Kentucky Employees' Health Plan took specific, deliberate steps to protect the health of KEHP members.

KEHP Response to COVID-19

Operational Changes



W - Wash Your Hands

H – Healthy at Home

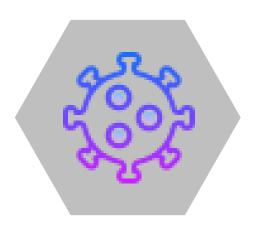
E – Equipment

R - Rumor Control

E – Example

- KEHP implemented Healthy At Home on March 16, 2020. All employees who could work at home did work from home.
- KEHP ensured that workers who could work from home but needed additional computer equipment in order to do so received the equipment and technical support that they needed.
- For employees who needed to occasionally work from the office, the Personnel Cabinet established handwashing and temperature stations, and mandated the wearing of masks.

Operational Changes



W - Wash Your Hands

H – Healthy at Home

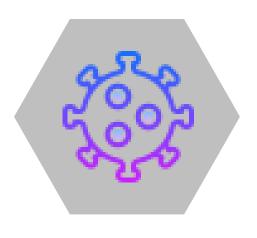
E – Equipment

R - Rumor Control

E – Example

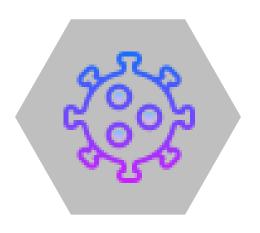
- KEHP provided educational materials and call center support throughout the pandemic period.
 - Insurance Coordinator and Human Resource Generalist Virtual Training
 - Open Enrollment Virtual Benefit Fairs
 - Virtual Open Enrollment

Medical Policy Changes



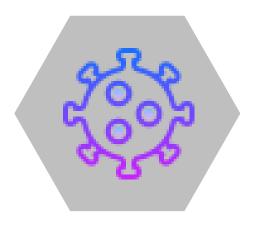
- No Member Cost Share for all COVID-19 screening and testing.
- No Member Cost Share for COVID-19
 Inpatient and Outpatient Services in 2020.
- Free Access to Telehealth Medical and Behavioral Health Services through LiveHealth Online. No member cost share for other online Telehealth providers through September 30th.

Pharmacy Policy Changes



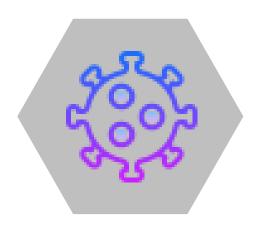
- Automatic Approvals for Early Refills on 30-Day Prescriptions for Maintenance Medications.
- Extensions of Pharmacy Prior Authorizations by 90 days for those set to Expire before June 30, 2020.

Flexible Spending Account Policy Changes



- Increased Amount Allowed to Carryover between Plan Years to \$550.
- Extended 2019 Claims Runout Period to April 2020 for FSA and HRA Expenditures
- Permitted Mid-Year Election Changes during 2020 Plan Year.

Emergency Support Results



- Paid \$9.8 Million in COVID-19 Claims through 3rd Quarter 2020.
 - \$3.8 Million Inpatient
 - \$1.0 Million Outpatient
 - \$4.5 Million Professional
 - \$0.5 Million Emergency Department
- 14 High Cost Claimants (more than \$100,000) for COVID-19 Complications
- 8 COVID-19 Related Member Deaths*

Source: Department of Employee Insurance 2020 Life Insurance Claims

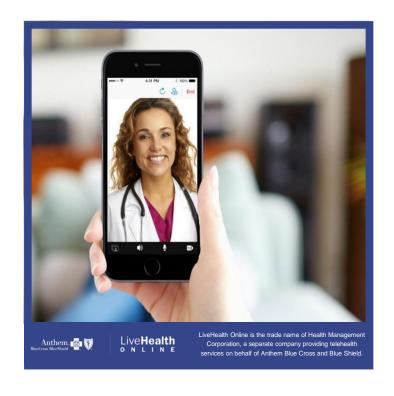
Kentucky Group Health Insurance Board Recommendations



- The Kentucky Group Health Insurance Board (KGHIB) was created in 2000 by SB 200 and its mission is described in KRS 18A.226.
- The board's overall mandate is to provide quality, affordable health insurance coverage so that the Commonwealth can attract and retain able and dedicated public employees.
- The board seeks to facilitate comprehensive and efficient planning, implementation, and administration of a state employee health insurance program.
- KEHP's success in meeting the KGHIB's Recommendations are highlighted in the section that follows.



- KEHP provides telehealth services to our members in order to provide:
 - More appropriate site of care
 - Convenience
 - Enhanced access to care
 - Reduced member and plan costs
- The program expanded its range of telehealth services to include behavioral health as well.



LiveHealth Online

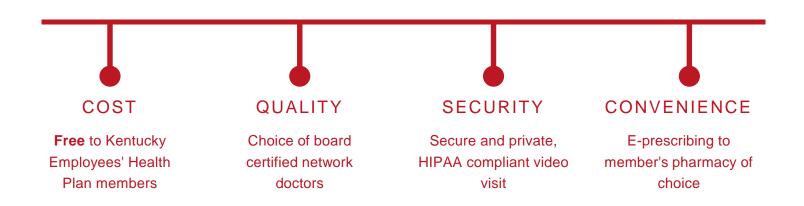
MEDICAL

Doctor's care at the speed of life.

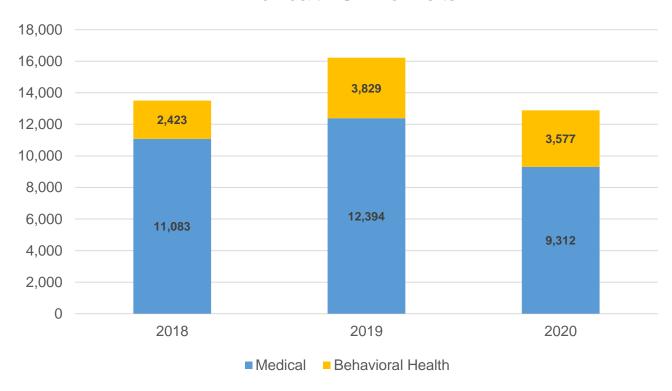
LiveHealth Online

BEHAVIORAL HEALTH

LiveHealth Online Medical



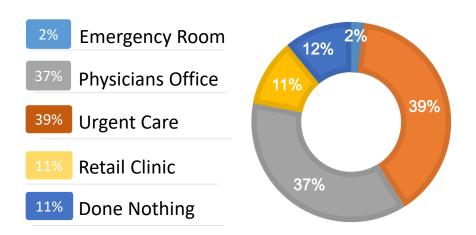
LiveHealth Online Visits



^{*2020} data reflects January-June 2020 only.

Measurable Cost Savings

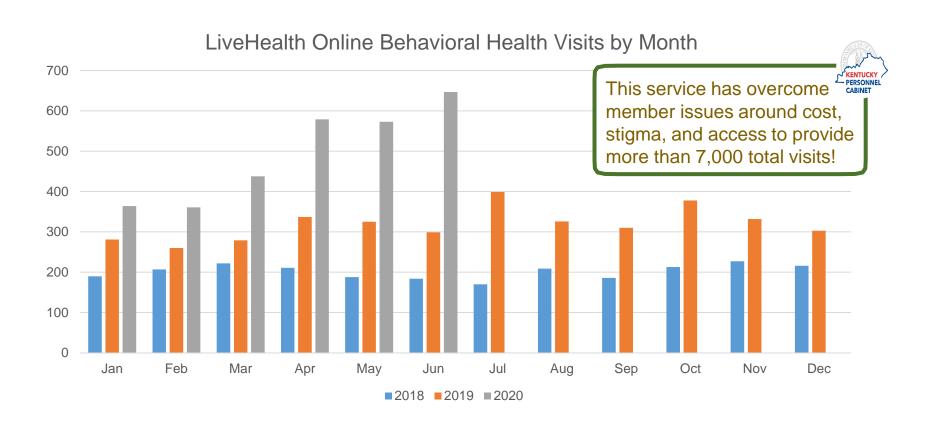
Patients reported they would have used the following, if not for LiveHealth Online:



Since its adoption in June of 2015, CABINET KEHP Members have visited
LiveHealth Online 35,972 times, resulting in more than \$7.8 million in total cost of care savings!

LiveHealth Online Behavioral Health





Rethink Behavioral Health

- Rethink is a FREE benefit to support those caring for children and teenagers with learning or behavioral challenges, including autism.
- Rethink's Clinical Tools provide instant on-demand access to the largest video library of best practices available, helping professionals engage with their clients.
- Offers free 24/7 phone or video chat with behavior expert.
- Helps parents collaborate with school and other caregivers.

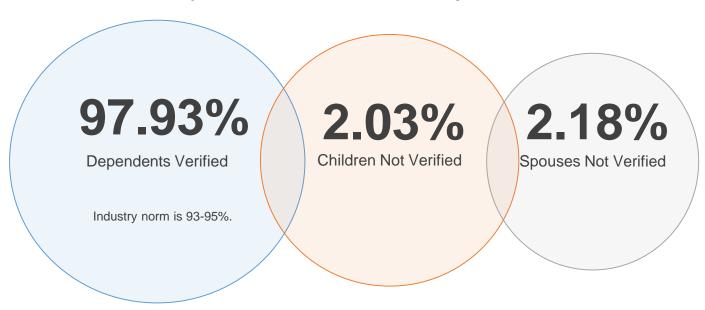
"I was struggling to help my son adjust to a new school environment. I felt like I was failing him as a parent. Rethink empowered me with a new approach to my son's issues."

- KEHP engaged Alight in 2018 to perform a comprehensive eligibility audit of all dependents covered on our health plans to ensure that the plan is covering only eligible persons.
- Results were so significant that KEHP made ongoing audit procedures a permanent part of plan operations.

The 2018 -19 dependent audit program has resulted in more than \$25 million in total plan savings!

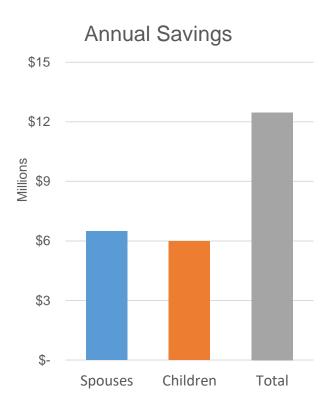


Dependent Verification Project Results



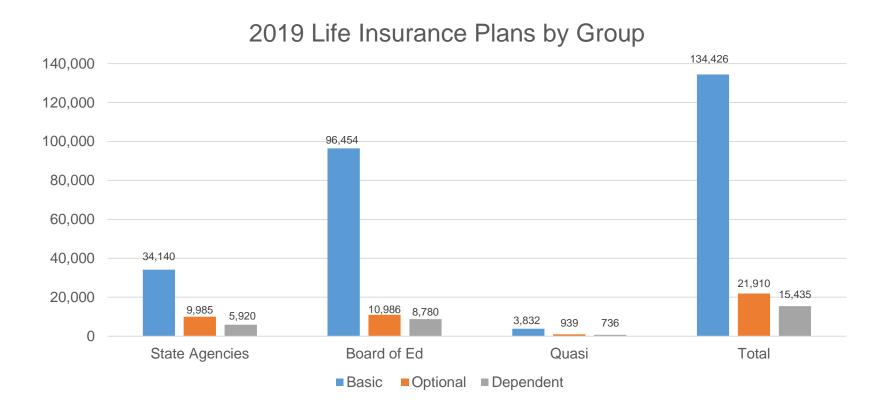
Plan savings

	Voluntary Removal	Involuntary Removal	Total Removed	Annual Savings	
Spouses	380	460	840	\$6,485,934	
Children	699	1,238	1,937	\$5,985,583	
Total	1,079	1,698	2,777	\$12,471,517	



- Benefits offered to a modern workforce cannot be one-size-fits-all.
- KEHP and the Personnel Cabinet have tried to reach out to employees and retirees where they are in their life's journey.
- By offering programs such as Future Moms, Tobacco Cessation and a Substance Abuse Disorder Support Line, we work to provide valuable benefits to the Commonwealth's public employees and retirees.
- The Personnel Cabinet has also expanded the range of optional benefits offered by including Dental and Vision Insurance plans in 2019.





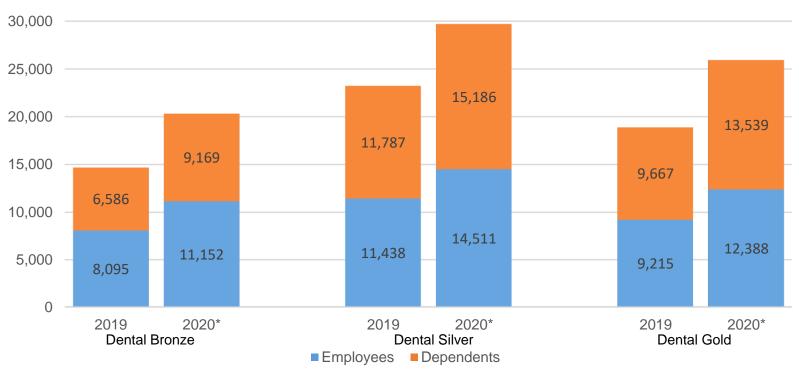
Life Insurance Paid Claims 2019

Life Plan	Covered Claims	Covered Amount	Paid Claims	Paid Amount
Basic	170	\$3,400,000	142	\$2,822,586
Basic AD&D	16	\$320,000	8	\$172,000
Optional Life	32	\$1,715,000	24	\$1,305,000
Optional AD&D	4	\$95,000	2	\$80,000
Dependent Life - SP	67	\$910,000	55	\$745,000
Dependent Life - CH	5	\$30,000	2	\$15,000
Total	294	\$6,470,000	233	\$5,139,586

Source: Kentucky Human Resource Information System (KHRIS)

In 2020, the number of members covered by KEHP Dental insurance increased by 34% over 2019!

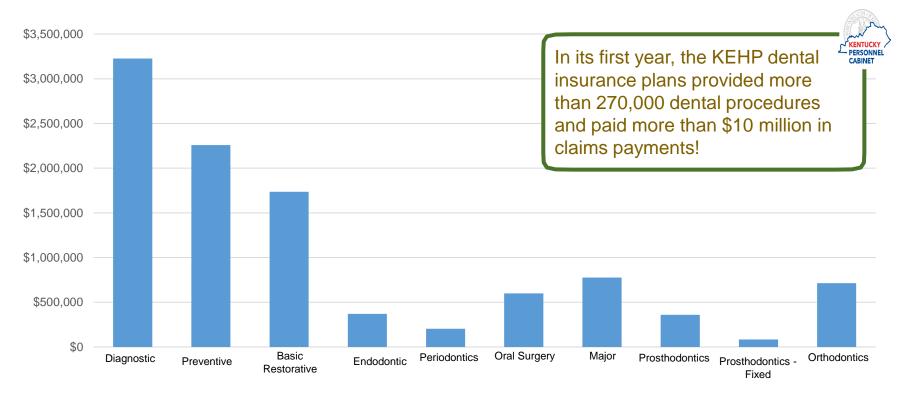
Dental Insurance Enrollment by Plan



^{*2020} data reflects January-June 2020 only.

Source: Kentucky Human Resource Information System (KHRIS)

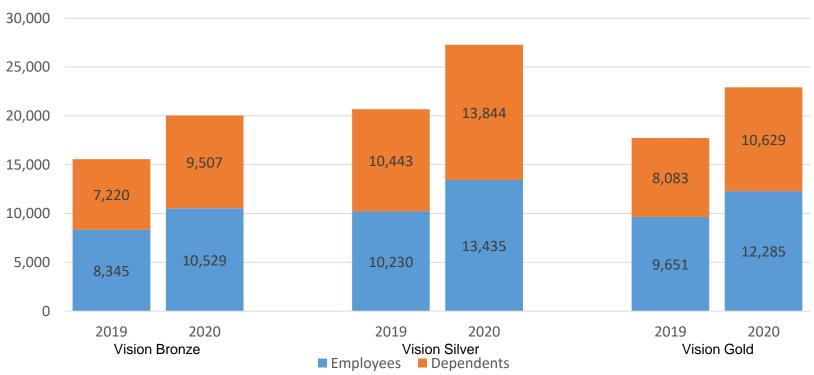
Dental Insurance Claims Paid, 2019



Source: KEHP-Anthem Partnership Meeting Report, December 2019

In 2020, the number of members covered by KEHP Vision insurance increased by 30% over 2019!

Vision Insurance Enrollment by Plan



^{*2020} data reflects January-June 2020 only.

Source: Kentucky Human Resource Information System (KHRIS)

Vision Insurance Claims Paid, 2019

Reporting Period	Exams	Paid Amount Exams	Eyewear	Paid Amount Eyewear	Contact Lenses	Paid Amount Contacts	Total Paid Amt
Jan 2019	1,659	\$66,241	1,186	\$148,980	463	\$74,232	\$289,453
Feb 2019	2,801	\$112,804	1,971	\$236,690	706	\$105,298	\$454,792
Mar 2019	2,258	\$90,238	1,494	\$180,746	658	\$99,480	\$370,464
Apr 2019	2,480	\$98,206	1,544	\$185,778	687	\$105,484	\$389,468
May 2019	1,486	\$59,974	989	\$115,976	436	\$71,381	\$247,331
Jun 2019	1,931	\$76,725	1,120	\$131,858	543	\$80,954	\$289,537
Jul 2019	2,594	\$103,527	1,528	\$179,674	699	\$107,934	\$391,135
Aug 2019	2,098	\$84,476	1,175	\$141,843	505	\$74,442	\$300,761
Sep 2019	1,722	\$69,222	1,076	\$130,679	465	\$69,634	\$269,535
Oct 2019	1,543	\$62,012	961	\$112,037	425	\$63,445	\$237,494
Nov 2019	1,678	\$67,642	1,109	\$130,892	407	\$65,711	\$264,245
Dec 2019	1,380	\$53,259	992	\$108,673	358	\$53,549	\$215,481
Total	23,533	\$944,326	14,918	\$1,803,826	6,322	\$971,545	\$3,719,697

Source: KEHP-Anthem Partnership Meeting Report, December 2019

Additional Free Plan Benefits

24/7 NurseLine

The NurseLine provides accurate health information anytime of the day or night. Members receive one-on-one counseling with experienced nurses via a convenient toll-free number.

Substance Abuse Disorder Telephone Support

Members can talk with experts confidentially about treatment options, health or behavioral issues, finding
doctors or treatment centers in your health plan, and online and mobile tools that can help during and after
treatment.

Tobacco Cessation

KEHP has many resources available, including nicotine replacement therapies.

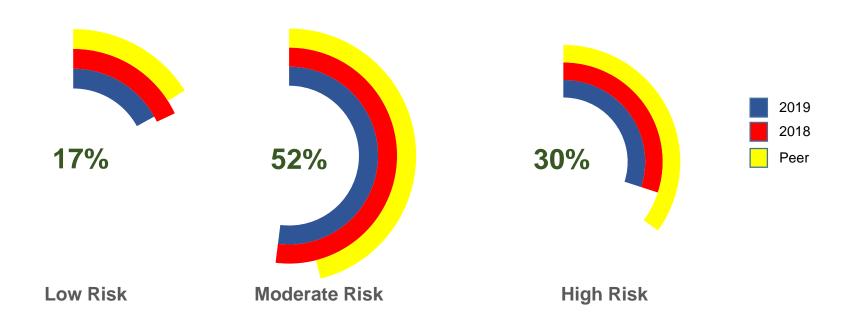
Future Moms

 Offers a guided course of care and treatment, leading to overall healthier outcomes for mothers and their newborns. Future Moms helps all expectant mothers focus on early prenatal interventions, risk assessments, and education.



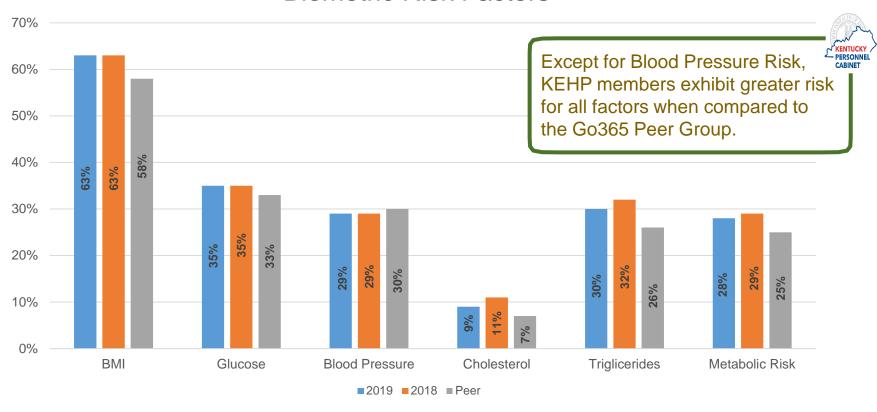
- LivingWell Promise KEHP encourages employees to take charge of their personal journey to wellness by partaking in an annual health assessment and/or biometric screening.
- Employees are provided invaluable information regarding their health status and health risks associated with their personal health situation and lifestyle.

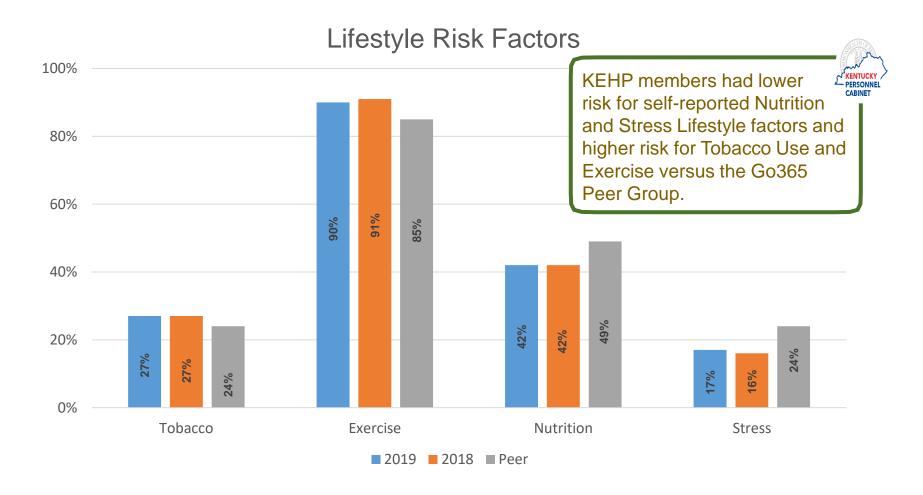




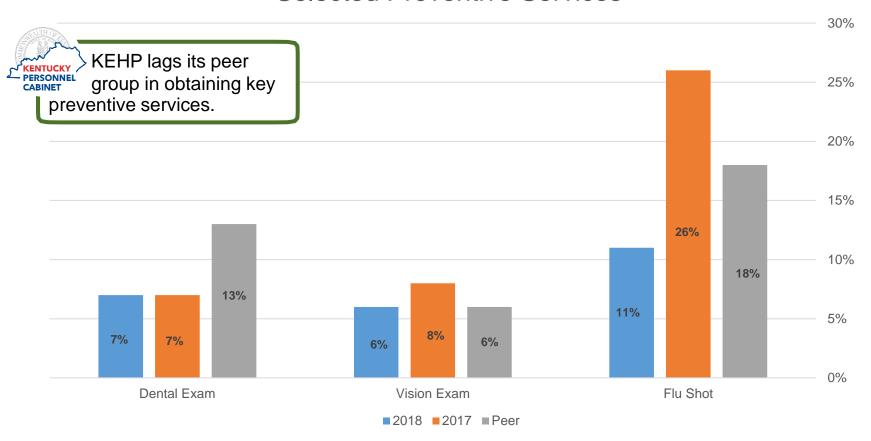
KEHP members have continued their journey to wellness. Nearly 70% of KEHP members remain in the Low or Moderate Risk categories.

Biometric Risk Factors



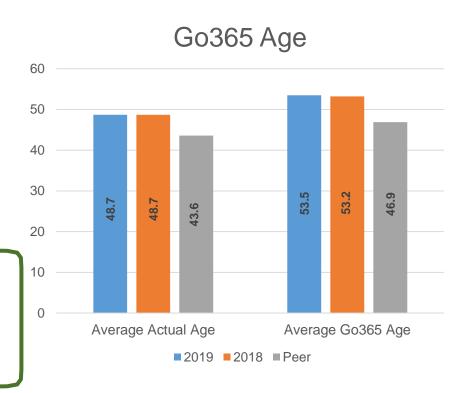


Selected Preventive Services



One of the results that members receive when taking their Health Assessment is their Go365 age, a measure of whether a member is living older or younger than their actual age.

Even as overall health risk has declined slightly as measured by health assessments and biometric screenings, the average Go365 age of our population continues to creep higher.

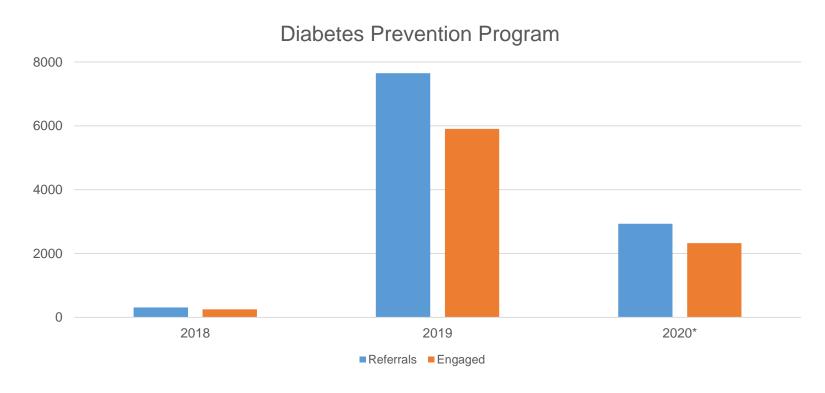


- KEHP has developed a number of programs and tools to assist members in managing a variety of chronic diseases and disorders.
- In 2016, KEHP implemented a
 Diabetes Value Benefit that provided diabetes drugs and supplies at a reduced copay and coinsurance with no deductibles. For 2019, KEHP introduced a similar program for COPD/Asthma.
- KEHP also offers weight management programs, a diabetes prevention program, and behavioral health programs



Value Benefits for Diabetes, COPD, & Asthma

Prescriptions	Supplies
Bypasses deductibles	Test strips
\$0 Tier 1 Generic drugs	Infusion pumps
Reduced co-insurance and co-pays for Tier 2 and Tier 3 drugs	Blood pressure and cardiac monitoring devices
	Durable medical equipment



^{*2020} data reflects January-June 2020 only.

Diabetes Prevention Program

- New administrator started in 2019
- Building on past successes
- Since September 1:
 - 5,400 people have taken the quiz for pre-diabetes and qualified as "at risk";
 - 4,030 members have enrolled; and
 - 96% chose a digital provider



Why Weight Kentucky

- Pairs members with an Anthem clinician to help members reach their weight-loss goals.
- Participants receive access to the tools and one-on-one support needed to lose weight safely, and improve their health and quality of life.
- The program also provides coverage for several prescription weight-loss medicines.



Implement Actuarial Recommendation to Establish Plan Reserves

- Through judicious contracting, plan design, budgeting, and claims control practices, KEHP has enjoyed tremendous financial success.
- This has permitted the plan to maintain premium increases for employees and employers far below claims inflation rates. Claims trend has been creeping steadily higher, however.
- As of June 30, 2020, \$1 billion has been transferred from the KEHP Trust Fund to the Commonwealth General Fund or Retirement Fund.
- Per statute, each plan year must to stand on its own. This requires the KEHP engage in conservative budgeting practices rather than strategic healthcare benefit planning.
- Because of the combined effects of the above, the KGHIB Board Members seek to implement the actuary's recommendation of establishing a reserve fund within the KEHP Trust to equal 10% of anticipated claims.

Implement Actuarial Recommendation to Establish Plan Reserves

Cost Savings Measures

Plan Year Implemented	Benefit Design Changes	Savings
2020	Increased deductibles and out-of-pocket maximums	\$30M
2020	Increased employee premiums	\$8M
2020	Cancelled Anthem's Enhanced Personal Healthcare Model	\$6M
2020	Lowered cap for Waiver HRAs to \$5,000	\$2M
2020	CVS market check	\$24M
2019	Increased EE premiums for LW CDHP Couple and Family levels	\$2M
2019	Implemented two-tier formulary: generic & brand for LW Basic and Limited HD Plan	\$0.6M
2019	Lowered cap for Waiver HRAs to \$6,000	\$2M

Implement Actuarial Recommendation to Establish Plan Reserves We project that claims levels will be



We project that claims levels will have a significant uptick, either in late 2020 or in 2021, as members begin to schedule previously deferred services.

Plan Claims Trend 15% 12% 8.50% 9% 7.90% 6% 3% 0% -3% -6% -7.30% -9% -12% -13.90% -15% -18% 2017 2018 2019 2020* **ER Prem Increase** 0% 1% 0% 0% **EE Prem Increase** 0% 3% 0% 3% Pharmacy Trend Actuary Projection Medical Trend Overall Trend

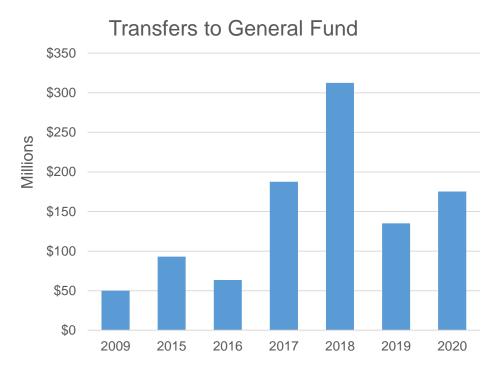
Source: Aon Q2 2020 Financial Projection, August 2020

^{*2020} data reflects January-June 2020 only.

Implement Actuarial Recommendation to Establish Plan Reserves

 Each plan year for KEHP must, by statute, stand on its own financially.

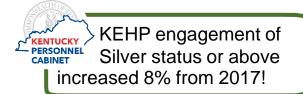
Since 2009, the legislature has mandated the transfer of more than \$1 billion from the KEHP Trust Fund to the Commonwealth General Fund or Retirement Fund.

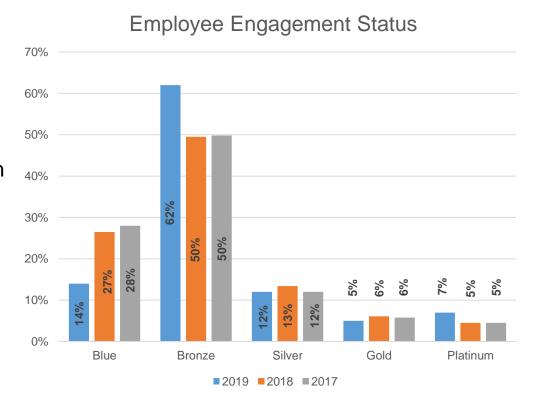




Go365 is a wellness and rewards program made available by Humana. Go365 is deeply rooted in behavioral economics and actuarial science to motivate and reward members for taking steps to improve and continue their healthy behaviors.

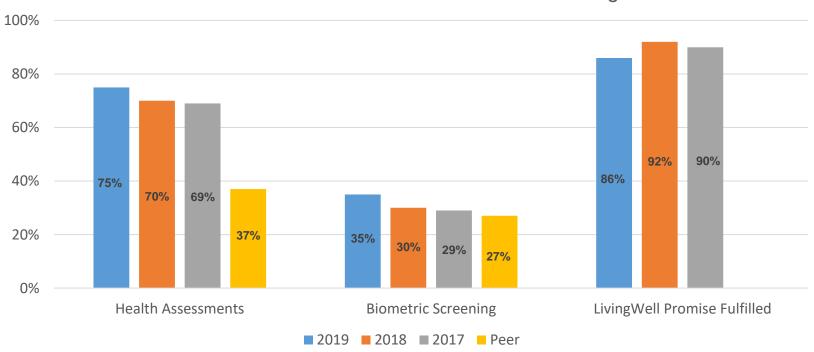
Go365 believes that a
Biometric screening, Dental
Exam, Vision Exam, and flu
shot are main drivers in
keeping a member healthy.
Higher subscriber activity can
lead to higher Go365
engagement among all
members.



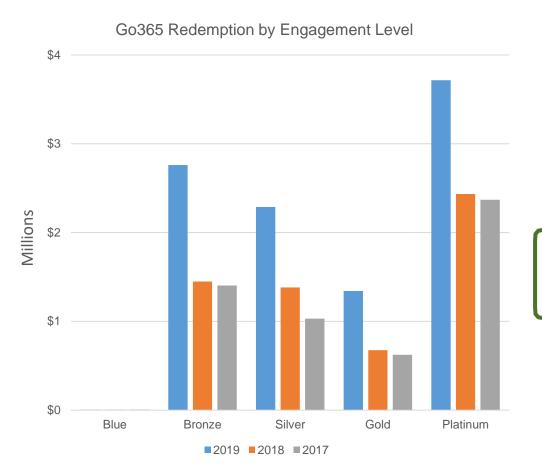


Source: KEHP-Go365 2019 Plan Year in Review





Source: KEHP-Go365 2019 Plan Year in Review



By integrating rewards with health, Go365 provides the tools and support to help members live healthier lives and reduce healthcare costs.

In 2019, KEHP paid out more than \$10 million in wellness incentives to KEHP members!

Source: Go365 2018 Taxable Redemption Report

- KEHP has a variety of tools to help members select appropriate, costeffective care, site of service and health plans.
- LiveHealth Online, highlighted in a previous section, and the SmartShopper transparency program point members to a more appropriate site and method of care.
- The Benefits Analyzer tool assists our members in finding the most cost appropriate insurance coverage based on their historic level of claims.



- Each year, KEHP members receive a personalized letter recommending the lowest cost plan based on their historical healthcare needs.
- More than 125,000 letters were sent to planholders in 2019.

Department of Employee Insurance 501 High Street 2nd Floor Frankfort, KY 40601

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Fayek Faciszewski 415 E 151st St East Chicago, IN 46312-3844



Enrollment Information Enclosed

September 20, 2019

Dear Fayek Faciszewski,

The Kentucky Employees Health Plan (KEHP) wants to make sure you have enough information to select the health plan that best meets your needs during Open Enrollment.

Open Enrollment for plan year 2020 is October 14-30. For 2020, you will have four plan options, one of which is for catastrophic coverage only. For the purposes of this letter, catastrophic coverage is not a recommended option. Instructions to enroll during Open Enrollment were sent to you by the Department of Employee Insurance (DEI) in a separate mailing.

KEHP has engaged IBM¹ to provide a summary of your past healthcare costs and service experiences. With this vital information:

 You may be able to save money on your health insurance premiums. Your healthcare summary allows you to review the healthcare services you used in 2018 and in the first half of 2019. The information also allows IBM to recommend the 2020 plan which may be most cost effective for you. The recommendation is provided only as a guide, but can help provide insight into the most appropriate plan for you.

- SmartShopper is a program that helps KEHP members be savvy medical consumers by offering choices when it comes to health care services.
- SmartShopper tells our members how much that test or procedure costs at different in-network facilities in their area.
- When our members choose a cost-effective option, they can qualify for a cash reward and KEHP also reaps the benefit of providing lower-cost, highquality services.
- SmartShopper does not offer medical advice and is not a substitute for medical care from a doctor, but helps our members optimize their health care by making them aware of their options.

SmartShopper[®]



How SmartShopper Works



SmartShopper Savings*

\$14.1M

Total claims savings

\$2.5M

Incentives sent to members

\$553

Average claim savings per incentive

16% Activation Rate

80%

Activated Shopping Rate

56%

Shop Conversion Rate

^{*}Program inception through June 2020.

Help Employees Understand KEHP Programs and Tools Available

- KEHP uses multiple methods of delivery of training and content to help our members learn and understand the benefits and programs that they have available.
- KEHP conducts events and training around the state and uses its network of more than a thousand insurance coordinators and wellness champions to deliver the KEHP message to our members.



Help Employees Understand KEHP Programs and Tools Available

2020 Training Events

Event Type	Attendees	Number of Events	Number of Attendees
IC/HRG Training	Insurance Coordinators/HR Generalists	5	756
WageWorks Webinar	Members	2	446
StayWell/WebMD Webinar	Members	2	332
Anthem Webinar	Members	2	500
Open Enrollment Webinar	Members	7	1,200
SmartShopper Webinar	Members	2	388
Benefits Webinar	TRS Retiree Members	2	266
CVS Webinar	Members	2	198
Password Training	Anthem Associates	1	16

Help Employees Understand KEHP Programs and Tools Available

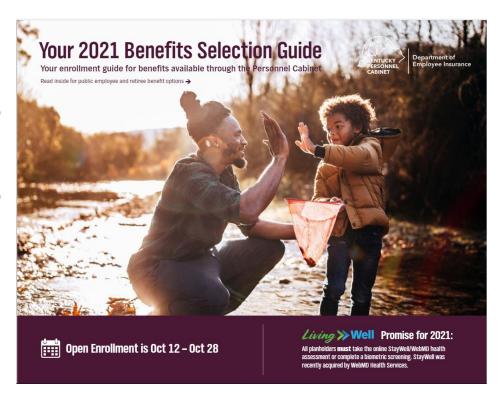
2020 Educational Email Outreach

Event Type	Audience	Number of Emails
Open Enrollment	All KEHP Members	319,394
LivingWell Promise	Applicable KEHP Members	357,319
COVID-19 Benefits with KEHP	All KEHP Members	380,840
Acupuncture Pilot Program	All Health Insurance Members	253,545
Well Being Benefits	All KEHP Members	154,756
SmartShopper	All Health Insurance Members	127,665
Rethink Benefits	All KEHP Members	582,910
Premise Health On Site Clinics	Applicable KEHP Members	71,643

In 2020, the Department of Employee Insurance sent more than 2.2 LERSONNEL million educational e-mails to our members in addition to member communications from our vendor partners!

Help Employees Understand KEHP Programs and Tools Available

- The Benefits Selection Guide (BSG) was created in partnership with Anthem and the Personnel Cabinet.
- The BSG contains plan, program, and benefits information for KEHP members and insurance coordinators.



Help Employees Understand KEHP Programs and Tools Available

- KEHP has a comprehensive web presence that provides information and educational content for KEHP members and insurance coordinators.
- The KEHP website contains plan, program, and benefits information.
- Members can obtain forms, Summary Plan Descriptions, and information on each of the insurance program's vendors.



- Accountable Care Organization (ACO): A provider organization that accepts responsibility for meeting the health needs of a specific population, including the cost and quality of care and effectiveness of services. ACO members share in the savings that result from their cooperation and coordination.
- **Allowed Amount:** The amount of submitted charges eligible for payment for all claims. It is the amount eligible after applying pricing guidelines, but before deducting third party, co-payment, coinsurance, or deductible amounts.
- **Avoidable Admits**: The average number of acute admissions for conditions that generally would no result in an inpatient admission if appropriate prior treatment occurred. The conditions included are angina without procedure, asthma, bacterial pneumonia, CHF, COPD, dehydration, diabetes, hypertension, low birth weight, pediatric gastroenteritis, perforated appendix, and urinary tract infection.
- **Biometric Screening:** A biometric screening provides a clinical assessment of key health measures. These results may be used to identify certain health conditions, such as diabetes and heart disease, or to indicate an increased risk for these conditions.
- **Brand Name Drug:** A trademarked drug for which the manufacturer holds the patent or has purchased the rights to manufacture from the patent holder. Brand name drugs are generally more expensive than generics. A single-source brand name drug is a drug that is only produced by one manufacturer and for which a generic equivalent is not available. Multi-source brand name drugs are drugs produced by more than one manufacturer, as generic equivalents are available.
- **Capitation:** A set amount of money paid to a provider of service based on membership demographics rather than payment based on services provided.
- **CDHP (Consumer-Directed Health Plans):** Health insurance plans that typically come with a higher deductible and maximum out of pocket amount and feature an embedded HRA designed to offset some of these expenses.

- CHF: Congestive Heart Failure
- **COBRA Beneficiaries:** Individuals who no longer meet the eligibility requirements for health care coverage through a group health plan, but by federal statute, are eligible to continue their health care coverage for a period of time under the employer's health care program by paying 102% of the total premium rate.
- **Coinsurance:** A percentage of the cost of covered health care services, supplies, or prescription drugs that a health plan member must pay out of pocket.
- Consumer-Driven Health Plan (CDHP): Health insurance plans that allow members to use HSAs, HRAs, or similar medical payment products to pay routine health care expenses directly, but a high-deductible health plan (HDHP) protects them from catastrophic medical expenses. High-deductible policies cost less, but the member pays medical claims using a prefunded spending account.
- **Copayment:** A stipulated dollar amount that a health plan member must pay out of pocket when health care services, supplies, or prescription drugs are received.
- **COPD:** Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease
- Coverage Tier (also referred to as Coverage Level): The choices available to employees with respect to the individuals they wish to cover under an employer's health insurance program. Under the Commonwealth's PEHI program, the following tiers (or levels) apply:
 - Single: coverage for only the employee or retiree
 - Couple: coverage for the employee or retiree and his/her spouse
 - Parent Plus: coverage for the employee or retiree and all eligible children
 - Family: coverage for the employee or retiree, his/her spouse, and all eligible children

- Deductible: The claim amount for which an employee is responsible before health insurance begins paying claims.
- **Dependent Subsidy:** When an employer specifically pays a portion, or all, of the dependent premium for an employee, this is an *explicit dependent* subsidy. When the differential between single and dependent health care premium rates is less than the differential between employee/retiree health care claims and dependents' health care claims, an *implicit dependent subsidy* exists.
- Drug Efficiency Rate: The rate that drugs which are available as generic are filled as generic.
- **Employee:** Represents an individual eligible to participate in KEHP as a retiree, or by being employed by one of the agencies that participate with KEHP (example: state employee, school board, quasi agency, etc.). Employee may also be referred to as "planholder" or "contracts".
- Formulary: A preferred list of medications developed by a health plan or PBM to guide physician prescribing and pharmacy dispensing. This list is periodically updated by the PBM to add or remove drugs.
- Flexible Spending Account (FSA): An FSA or reimbursement account is funded by employee salary reductions, employer contributions, or both. Amounts placed in these accounts are used to provide reimbursement for eligible expenses incurred by the employee or eligible beneficiaries for specified benefits during a plan year.
- Fully Insured (also referred to as Insured or Fully Funded): When a health plan assumes the financial risk associated with medical expenses for an employer group in exchange for the premiums paid by the group.
- Generic Drug: A drug whose therapeutic ingredients are the same as a brand name drug, but which is sold under a name that is not trademarked. Generic drugs are usually less expensive than their brand name counterpart.
- Generic Drug Prescription Rate: The percentage of scripts that are filled as generic.
- *Group:* The classification of agencies by type. Groups include Boards of Education, State Agencies, Retirement Systems and Quasi Governmental Agencies.
- Healthcare Reimbursement Arrangement (HRA): Spending account used for offsetting healthcare expenses, including deductibles, co-pays, co-insurance and maximum out of pocket expenses.

- Health Risk Assessment (HA): A health questionnaire, used to provide individuals with an evaluation of their health risks and quality of life.
- KEHP: Kentucky Employees' Health Plan
- **Maximum out-of-pocket:** The maximum amount that an employee is expected to pay; any amount above this amount is paid for entirely by insurance.
- *Member:* Includes all employees plus any dependents that are covered through the KEHP. Members may also be referred to as "covered lives".
- Metabolic: Refers to metabolism, the set of life-sustaining chemical reactions in organisms.
- Myeloproliferative diseases: A group of diseases of the bone marrow in which excess cells are produced. They are related to, and may evolve into, myelodysplastic syndrome and acute myeloid leukemia
- **Patients Complications:** The unique count of members who received facility or professional services provided under medical coverage that were reported on a claim with a principal or secondary diagnosis denoting a complication of care resulting from a healthcare intervention. Complications of previous treatment are based on ICD-9 complication of surgical and medical care diagnosis codes.
- **PEPY:** A measure of costs expressed as total costs per year divided by total number of employees.
- **PEPM:** A measure of costs expressed as total costs per month divided by total number of employees.
- **Pharmacy Benefit Manager (PBM):** An organization that functions as a third-party administrator for a health plan's pharmacy claims, contracts, and management.
- Planholders: Employees and retirees who are subscribers to a KEHP plan. May also be referred to as employees.
- **PMPM:** A measure of costs as expressed as total costs per month divided by total number of covered lives (employees, spouses, and dependent children).

- **PMPY:** A measure of costs as expressed as total costs per year divided by total number of covered lives (employees, spouses, and dependent children).
- **PPO (Preferred Provider Organization) plans:** Plans that provide a wide array of service providers, typically with lower deductibles and max out of pocket costs, but with co-pays for services. PPO plans do not feature embedded HRA accounts.
- **Pre-Existing Condition:** A medical condition developed prior to an individual obtaining insurance, which may result in the limitation in the contract on coverage or benefits.
- **Premium:** The monetary amount paid by an employee or the employer for health insurance benefits. It is routinely paid on a monthly basis. In an insured program, the amount paid to an insurance company in exchange for its payment of all health care costs covered under the terms of the health plan and for administrative services. For large groups, like the PEHI program, premiums are determined based on the health care services consumed by the plan's members in the past and the prices charged by health care providers. If the premiums charged by the insurer are less than the actual health care costs incurred by the plan's members and the insurer's operating costs, the insurer loses money. The premium includes both the employer's subsidy and the employees' contributions for health insurance.
- **Premium Equivalent:** Analogous to "premiums," premium equivalents reflect the expected actuarial costs for a plan option and coverage tier under a self-insured arrangement.
- *Primary Care Physician (PCP):* For purposes of applying the Commonwealth's qualifying network requirements, a PCP includes: family practice physicians, general practice physicians, pediatricians, and internists.
- **Provider Network:** A list of contracted health care providers, unique to a health plan, from which an insured can obtain services that are covered at a preferred benefit level under a PPO.
- Quasi Agency: Includes local governments such as a city, county, urban-county, charter county, consolidated local government, special district, or a body authorized by the Kentucky Revised Statutes or a local ordinance.
- **Readmissions:** The average number of acute admissions that occurred within 15 days of a previous acute care admission for the same patient, regardless of the diagnosis.
- Rx: Refers to drug claims
- Self-Insured (also referred to as Self-Funded): A health plan whose medical claims' financial risk is assumed by the employer and not by the health plan.

- **Specialist Physician:** For purposes of applying the Commonwealth's qualifying network requirements, a specialist physician includes all physicians other than: family practice physicians, general practice physicians, pediatricians, and internists.
- Third-Party Administrator (TPA): An organization that performs health insurance administrative functions (e.g., claims processing) for a plan or an employer. The TPA may also provide the health care provider network.
- Waiver: An eligible employee or retiree who declines health care coverage through his/her employer for a plan year. Often the employee obtains health care coverage through another means, typically a spouse's employer or an individual.